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Quarterly

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

:	Data not available
DG ECFIN	European Commission - Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs
ECB	European Central Bank
EU27	European Union (27 countries)
EU	European Union (dynamic composition)
EA16	Euro area (16 countries)
EA15	Euro area (15 countries)
EA13	Euro area (13 countries)
EA	Euro area (dynamic composition)

Extraction of data: 25th January 2010

Greek data: Eurostat is currently investigating Greek data related to public finance statistics. National accounts related data published by Eurostat should therefore be considered as provisional, pending the outcome of the investigation.

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SYMBOLS UND ABKÜRZUNGEN

:	Daten nicht verfügbar
DG	Europäische Kommission - Generaldirektion Wirtschaft und Finanzen
ECFIN	Finanzen
ECB	Europäische Zentralbank
EU27	Europäische Union (27 Staaten)
EU	Europäische Union (variable Zusammensetzung)
EA16	Eurozone (16 Staaten)
EA15	Eurozone (15 Staaten)
EA13	Eurozone (13 Staaten)
EA	Eurozone (variable Zusammensetzung)

Datenstand: 25. Januar 2010

Griechische Daten: Eurostat untersucht derzeit griechische Statistiken zu den öffentlichen Finanzen. Die von Eurostat veröffentlichten Daten im Bereich der Volkswirtschaftlichen Gesamtrechnungen sollten deshalb als provisorisch angesehen werden, bis das Ergebnis der Untersuchungen vorliegt.

Für weitere Auskünfte besuchen sie bitte unsere Internetseite:
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SIGNES ET ABREVIATIONS

:	Data not available
DG ECFIN	Commission européenne - Direction générale des affaires économiques et financières
ECB	Banque centrale européenne
EU27	Union européenne (27 pays)
EU	Union européenne (composition variable)
EA16	Zone euro (16 pays)
EA15	Zone euro (15 pays)
EA13	Zone euro (13 pays)
EA	Zone euro (composition variable)

Extraction des données: 25 janvier 2010

Données grecques: Eurostat est en train d'examiner les statistiques grecques sur les finances publiques. Les données publiées par Eurostat dans le cadre des comptes nationaux doivent donc être considérées comme provisoires en attendant les résultats de ces vérifications.

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Output and Demand

TABLE 1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES IN BILLIONS OF EURO

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	8,583.7	9,202.1	9,580.8	9,942.6	10,110.2	10,607.9	11,062.0	11,683.8	12,362.9	12,506.8	12,168.5 f	12,408.8 f
EA16	6,441.5	6,779.9	7,075.7	7,324.7	7,546.7	7,855.4	8,146.0	8,555.0	9,002.1	9,265.4	9,010.5 f	9,168.2 f
BE	238.6	252.2	259.4	268.3	275.7	290.8	302.8	318.2	334.9	344.7	339.1 f	345.5 f
BG	12.2	13.7	15.2	16.6	17.8	19.9	21.9	25.2	28.9	34.1	33.4 f	33.7 f
CZ	56.4	61.5	69.0	80.0	80.9	88.3	100.2	113.7	127.3	147.9	134.5 f	139.3 f
DK	163.2	173.6	179.2	184.7	188.5	197.1	207.4	218.7	227.0	233.0	224.9 f	231.0 f
DE	2,012.0	2,062.5	2,113.2	2,143.2	2,163.8	2,210.9	2,242.2	2,325.1	2,428.2	2,495.8	2,404.4	2,448.2 f
EE	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.7	11.2	13.2	15.6	16.1	13.8 f	13.4 f
IE	90.4	104.8	116.9	130.3	139.8	149.1	162.1	176.8	189.8	181.8	164.2 f	160.5 f
GR	131.9	137.9	146.4	156.6	172.4	185.8 p	195.4 p	210.5 p	226.4 p	239.1 p	240.4 f	243.0 f
ES	579.9	630.3	680.7	729.2	782.9	841.0	908.8	984.3	1,052.7	1,088.5	1,049.1 f	1,045.5 f
FR	1,368.0	1,441.4	1,497.2	1,548.6	1,594.8	1,660.2	1,726.1	1,806.4	1,894.6	1,950.1	1,943.4 f	1,992.0 f
IT	1,127.1	1,191.1	1,248.6	1,295.2	1,335.4	1,391.5	1,429.5	1,485.4	1,544.9	1,572.2	1,533.8 f	1,572.8 f
CY	9.2	10.1	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.7	16.0	17.2	17.6 f	18.1 f
LV	6.8	8.5	9.3	9.9	10.0	11.2	13.0	16.0	21.1	23.2	18.5 f	16.8 f
LT	10.3	12.4	13.6	15.1	16.5	18.2	20.9	24.0	28.6	32.2	26.0 f	24.6 f
LU	19.9	22.0	22.6	24.0	25.8	27.5	30.3	34.1	37.5	39.3	37.5 f	39.2 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	46.1	51.3	59.6	70.9	74.2	82.7	88.6	89.9	101.1	105.5	91.9 f	96.3 f
MT	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.7 f	5.9 f
NL	386.2	418.0	447.7	465.2	476.9	491.2	513.4	540.2	568.7	595.9	574.8 f	581.8 f
AT	198.0	207.5	212.5	218.8	223.3	232.8	243.6	256.2	270.8	281.9	275.5 f	281.0 f
PL	157.5	185.7	212.3	209.6	191.6	204.2	244.4	272.1	311.0	362.4	308.6 f	333.0 f
PT	114.2	122.3	129.3	135.4	138.6	144.1	149.1	155.4	163.1	166.4	162.3 f	164.1 f
RO	33.8	40.7	45.4	48.6	52.6	61.1	79.8	97.8	124.7	139.8	119.7 f	127.0 f
SI	20.7	21.4	22.7	24.5	25.7	27.1	28.8	31.1	34.6	37.1	35.5 f	36.3 f
SK	19.2	22.0	23.6	26.0	29.5	34.0	38.5	44.5	54.9	64.8	66.2 f	69.4 f
FI	122.7	132.2	139.8	143.8	145.8	152.2	157.1	167.0	179.7	184.7	175.8 f	180.0 f
SE	241.2	266.4	251.3	264.2	275.7	287.7	294.7	313.4	331.1	328.1	293.0 f	310.0 f
UK	1,409.9	1,602.2	1,643.2	1,710.4	1,647.1	1,772.5	1,834.0	1,944.8	2,044.1	1,818.9	1,568.2 f	1,593.1 f
IS	8.2	9.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.7	13.1	13.3	14.9	10.3	9.7 f	9.5 f
NO	149.3	182.6	191.0	204.1	199.1	208.3	242.9	268.4	283.4	309.3	263.9 f	290.8 f
CH	251.8	270.9	284.9	296.0	287.8	292.4	299.6	311.9	317.2	341.3	358.8 f	359.5 f
US	8,776.0	10,774.7	11,485.3	11,254.5	9,849.8	9,540.8	10,158.7	10,671.3	10,271.9	9,818.7	10,204.5 f	9,952.5 f
JP	4,101.8	5,056.7	4,579.7	4,161.5	3,743.6	3,706.7	3,666.3	3,474.6	3,197.0	3,313.3	3,672.7 f	3,650.7 f

f: European Commission forecast
p: provisional value

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

Output and Demand

TABLE 2 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER INHABITANT IN PPS (EU-27=100) ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 b	100	100	100
EA16	113	113	113	113	112	111	111	109	110 b	109	109	108
BE	126	123	123	126	124	125	123	121	120 b	118	116	115
BG	26	27	27	28	29	31	32	34	34 b	36	38	41
CZ	73	70	70	68	70	70	73	75	76 b	77	80	80
DK	133	132	131	132	128	128	124	126	124 b	124	121	120
DE	124	122	122	118	117	115	117	116	117 b	116	116	116
EE	42	42	43	45	46	50	55	57	62 b	65	69	67
IE	115	121	126	131	132	138	141	142	144 b	145	148	135
GR	85	83	83	84	87	90	93	94 p	92 p	93 p	93 p	94 p
ES	93	95	96	97	98	100	101	101	102 b	105	105	103
FR	115	115	115	115	116	116	112	110	111 b	109	108	108
IT	119	120	118	117	118	112	111	107	105 b	104	103	102
CY	86	87	87	89	91	89	89	90	91 b	91	94	96
LV	35	36	36	37	39	41	43	46	49 b	52	56	57
LT	39	40	39	39	41	44	49	50	53 b	55	59	62
LU	215	217	237	244	234	240	248	253	255 b	272	275	276

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	53	55	55	55	59	62	63	63	63 b	63	63	64
MT	80	81	81	84	78	80	78	77	78 b	77	76	76
NL	127	129	131	134	134	133	129	129	131 b	131	132	134
AT	131	132	131	131	125	126	127	127	124 b	124	123	123 f
PL	47	48	49	48	48	48	49	51	51 b	52	54	56
PT	76	77	78	78	77	77	77	75	77 b	76	76	76
RO	:	:	26	26	28	29	31	34	35 b	38	42	48 f
SI	78	79	81	80	80	82	83	86	88 b	88	89	91
SK	51	52	50	50	52	54	55	57	60 b	63	68	72 e
FI	111	114	115	117	116	115	113	116	114 b	115	118	117
SE	123	122	125	127	121	121	123	125	120 b	121	123	120
UK	118	118	118	119	120	121	122	124	122 b	120	117	116
IS	138	140	139	132	132	130	125	131	131 b	123	121	121
NO	147	138	145	165	161	155	156	164	176 b	184	179	191
CH	151	149	146	145	141	141	137	136	133 b	136	141	141 p
US	161	161	163	161	157	154	156	157	159 b	158	156	155
JP	128	121	118	117	114	112	112	113	113 b	113	112	111 f

(1) PPS = Purchasing Power Standards.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 3 - ANNUAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.8	-4.1 f	0.7 f
EA16	2.9	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.8	0.6	-4.0 f	0.7 f
BE	3.5	3.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.0	-2.9 f	0.6 f
BG	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	-5.9 f	-1.1 f
CZ	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.8 f	0.8 f
DK	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.7	-0.9	-4.5 f	1.5 f
DE	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	-5.0	1.2 f
EE	-0.3	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6	-13.7 f	-0.1 f
IE	10.7	9.4	5.7	6.5	4.4	4.6	6.2	5.4	6.0	-3.0	-7.5 f	-1.4 f
GR	3.4	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.9	4.6 p	2.2 p	4.5 p	4.5 p	2.0 p	-1.1 f	-0.3 f
ES	4.7	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	-3.7 f	-0.8 f
FR	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.4	-2.2 f	1.2 f
IT	1.5	3.7	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0	-4.7 f	0.7 f
CY	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-0.7 f	0.1 f
LV	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.6	-18.0 f	-4.0 f
LT	-1.1	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8	-18.1 f	-3.9 f
LU	8.4	8.4	2.5	4.1	1.5	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.5	0.0	-3.6 f	1.1 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6	-6.5 f	-0.5 f
MT	:	:	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	0.7	4.0	3.5	4.0	2.1	-2.2 f	0.7 f
NL	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.0	-4.5 f	0.3 f
AT	3.3	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	-3.7 f	1.1 f
PL	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	1.2 f	1.8 f
PT	3.8	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	-2.9 f	0.3 f
RO	-1.2	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-8.0 f	0.5 f
SI	5.4	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5	-7.4 f	1.3 f
SK	0.0	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.7	8.5	10.6	6.2	-5.8 f	1.9 f
FI	3.9	5.1	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.2	1.0	-6.9 f	0.9 f
SE	4.6	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.5	-0.2	-4.6 f	1.4 f
UK	3.5	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.5	-4.6 f	0.9 f
IS	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.7	7.5	4.3	5.6	1.3	-9.8 f	1.9 f
NO	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	-2.2 f	0.6 f
CH	1.3	3.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	-2.4 f	-0.1 f
US	4.8	4.1	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.5 f	2.2 f
JP	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	-1.2	-5.9 f	1.1 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 4 - ANNUAL PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	3.7	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	0.8	-1.7 f	0.2 f
EA16	3.4	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	-1.0 f	0.2 f
BE	2.0	2.6	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	-0.9 f	0.6 f
BG	9.6	4.4	5.2	7.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.8	-5.7 f	-2.1 f
CZ	2.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.5	5.2	5.0	3.6	1.0 f	-0.5 f
DK	-0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	4.7	3.8	3.6	2.4	-0.2	-4.6 f	2.3 f
DE	3.0	2.4	1.9	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.2 f
EE	0.8	7.9	7.1	10.3	8.7	9.5	9.8	12.9	9.0	-4.7	-16.7 f	-1.9 f
IE	8.9	10.0	4.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	6.6	6.5	5.6	-0.7	-7.7 f	-2.4 f
GR	:	:	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.6 p	4.6 p	5.3 p	3.3 p	2.3 p	-2.5 f	-1.3 f
ES	5.3	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	-0.6	-5.2 f	-0.5 f
FR	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.0	0.8 f	0.8 f
IT	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	-0.9	-1.5 f	0.8 f
CY	2.9	6.6	4.5	1.3	2.1	6.5	4.2	4.7	9.4	8.4	-1.4 f	0.3 f
LV	4.0	6.8	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.7	11.2	21.2	14.8	-5.4	-22.0 f	-11.0 f
LT	5.0	5.5	4.2	6.0	10.4	11.9	12.2	10.6	12.1	3.6	-19.5 f	-6.3 f
LU	3.6	5.0	3.4	5.8	-5.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.9	0.2 f	0.8 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	6.3	4.2	6.5	10.7	8.4	3.1	3.2	1.7	0.4	-0.5	-7.4 f	-2.5 f
MT	:	:	0.8	-1.5	3.9	2.4	2.2	0.7	2.1	4.9	-1.1 f	0.4 f
NL	5.3	3.7	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	1.7	1.3	-2.7 f	-0.6 f
AT	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.5 f	0.5 f
PL	5.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9	2.1 f	1.3 f
PT	5.3	3.7	1.3	1.3	-0.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	-0.9 f	0.6 f
RO	-2.1	1.4	9.4	6.2	8.3	15.9	10.1	12.7	11.9	9.5	-12.5 f	2.2 f
SI	6.8	1.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	6.7	2.0	-1.7 f	-0.2 f
SK	0.3	2.2	5.5	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.0	-1.2 f	0.5 f
FI	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.2	4.8	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	1.9	-2.8 f	1.0 f
SE	4.1	5.1	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.0	-0.2	-1.3 f	1.0 f
UK	5.2	4.7	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	0.9	-3.3 f	-0.3 f
IS	7.9	4.2	-2.8	-1.5	6.1	7.0	12.7	3.6	5.6	-7.8	-16.5 f	1.6 f
NO	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.1	2.8	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.4	1.3	-0.5 f	1.3 f
CH	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.7	-0.9 f	-0.9 f
US	5.5	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	-0.2	-0.8 f	-0.2 f
JP	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	-0.7	-1.2 f	0.9 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Private: households and non profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 5 - ANNUAL GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE : VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0 f	1.0 f
EA16	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0 f	1.1 f
BE	2.6	3.1	1.6	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.6	3.3	1.7 f	1.4 f
BG	4.9	11.7	1.4	4.5	7.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.1	-0.2 f	-0.1 f
CZ	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.4 f	0.1 f
DK	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.1 f	1.3 f
DE	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.7	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.5 f
EE	-0.2	-2.2	2.6	2.6	0.8	2.0	-0.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	-2.8 f	-3.5 f
IE	5.8	9.3	10.6	6.9	1.8	2.2	3.8	6.3	7.7	1.5	-2.5 f	1.4 f
GR	:	:	0.7	7.2	-0.9	3.5 p	1.1 p	-0.1 p	8.4 p	0.6 p	2.0 f	-0.1 f
ES	4.0	5.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.5	4.3 f	1.7 f
FR	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5 f	0.9 f
IT	1.4	2.2	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.2 f	0.4 f
CY	8.7	-5.0	10.8	6.9	6.0	-5.5	3.4	7.3	0.3	6.2	8.5 f	3.1 f
LV	-0.4	-4.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5	-9.0 f	-10.3 f
LT	-2.3	-5.0	2.6	1.1	4.1	8.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.9	-7.0 f	-7.9 f
LU	8.3	4.7	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	4.6 f	2.0 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	1.8	0.6	2.9	5.7	5.1	1.6	2.1	3.8	-7.4	-0.8	-1.1 f	-1.6 f
MT	:	:	0.5	3.7	3.3	0.5	-0.6	5.6	0.0	12.6	2.9 f	1.5 f
NL	2.8	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	-0.1	0.5	9.5	3.7	2.0	2.4 f	0.7 f
AT	3.7	0.0	-0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.2	1.0 f	1.4 f
PL	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.5	1.0 f	1.0 f
PT	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.6	0.2	2.6	3.2	-1.4	0.0	1.1	1.7 f	0.7 f
RO	-4.5	-1.4	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	7.1	-3.0 f	-4.0 f
SI	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2	3.4 f	0.6 f
SK	-7.3	4.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	9.7	0.1	5.3	4.6 f	3.5 f
FI	1.3	0.1	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.7 f	0.7 f
SE	1.7	-1.2	0.8	2.2	0.4	-0.2	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.4	1.5 f	0.6 f
UK	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.9 f	1.4 f
IS	4.4	3.8	4.7	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	-0.7 f	2.8 f
NO	3.1	1.9	4.6	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.0	4.0	5.2 f	4.3 f
CH	0.5	2.3	4.5	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	-0.1	2.9 f	0.6 f
US	2.8	1.8	3.7	4.5	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.5 f	4.1 f
JP	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.8 f	0.7 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 6 - ANNUAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.4	4.6	0.8	-0.6	1.3	3.1	3.5	6.2	5.9	-0.4	-11.4 f	-2.0 f
EA16	6.1	4.9	0.6	-1.5	1.3	2.3	3.2	5.5	4.8	-0.4	-10.7 f	-1.9 f
BE	2.6	5.1	1.0	-4.5	0.1	8.0	7.1	2.7	5.9	4.3	-4.0 f	-2.8 f
BG	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4	-21.1 f	-8.7 f
CZ	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	-7.2 f	0.3 f
DK	-0.1	7.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	14.3	2.8	-4.8	-12.4 f	-4.1 f
DE	4.7	3.0	-3.6	-6.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	7.8	5.0	3.1	-8.6	2.1 f
EE	-15.5	16.7	9.9	24.0	18.6	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1	-32.8 f	-3.2 f
IE	13.9	5.9	0.1	2.9	6.4	9.6	14.7	3.9	2.4	-15.5	-30.4 f	-15.0 f
GR	:	:	4.8	9.5	11.8	1.4 p	-4.5 p	9.8 p	4.6 p	-7.4 p	-16.2 f	-3.9 f
ES	10.4	6.6	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.0	7.2	4.6	-4.4	-15.6 f	-8.4 f
FR	8.3	7.2	2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.6	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.6	-6.2 f	-1.6 f
IT	3.9	6.3	2.7	3.7	-1.2	2.3	0.8	2.9	2.0	-3.0	-12.2 f	0.1 f
CY	-0.7	3.5	3.0	8.6	2.4	11.6	4.1	10.2	13.4	8.6	-11.9 f	-9.0 f
LV	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	16.4	7.5	-15.6	-34.0 f	-12.0 f
LT	-5.9	-9.2	13.3	10.6	13.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5	-43.0 f	-7.3 f
LU	22.0	-4.7	8.8	5.5	6.3	2.7	2.5	4.7	12.6	-0.1	-14.8 f	0.3 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	6.0	7.2	4.7	10.5	2.1	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4	-6.0 f	1.0 f
MT	:	:	-11.8	-19.5	23.1	-0.9	9.7	2.3	1.2	-21.8	-8.0 f	1.6 f
NL	8.7	0.6	0.2	-4.5	-1.5	-1.6	3.7	7.5	4.8	4.9	-11.7 f	-6.0 f
AT	1.0	5.5	-1.7	-4.4	4.7	0.7	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.0	-6.6 f	-0.3 f
PL	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	8.2	-1.9 f	1.9 f
PT	6.2	3.5	1.0	-3.5	-7.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	3.1	-0.7	-15.2 f	-4.1 f
RO	-4.8	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	16.2	-12.3 f	1.1 f
SI	14.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7	-24.8 f	-0.6 f
SK	-15.7	-9.6	13.0	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.8	-12.4 f	2.5 f
FI	2.7	6.0	4.3	-3.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.8	8.7	0.3	-11.0 f	-2.4 f
SE	8.5	6.3	-0.5	-1.8	1.4	5.7	8.9	9.1	7.5	2.6	-17.0 f	-1.5 f
UK	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.6	1.1	5.1	2.4	6.5	7.8	-3.5	-15.9 f	-3.8 f
IS	-4.1	11.8	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.1	35.7	21.6	-12.2	-20.4	-36.4 f	5.0 f
NO	-5.4	-3.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	10.2	13.3	11.7	12.5	1.4	-5.7 f	-3.2 f
CH	1.5	4.2	-3.5	-0.5	-1.2	4.5	3.8	4.7	5.2	0.4	-5.7 f	-1.4 f
US	9.0	6.7	-0.9	-2.7	3.1	6.2	5.3	2.5	-1.2	-3.7	-14.5 f	4.6 f
JP	-0.8	1.2	-0.9	-4.9	-0.5	1.4	3.1	0.5	-1.2	-2.6	-12.3 f	0.2 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 7 - QUARTERLY GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT : VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	-1.9	-2.4	-0.3	0.3
EA16	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	-0.3	-0.4	-1.9	-2.5	-0.1	0.4
BE	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-2.1	-1.8	-0.1	0.5
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.3	2.5	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-4.4	0.2	0.8
DK	-0.1	1.4	-0.9	1.1	0.3	-1.0	0.9	-1.0	-2.5	-1.4	-2.3	0.6
DE	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.6	-0.6	-0.3	-2.4	-3.5	0.4	0.7
EE	1.2	3.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	-1.1	-1.5	-3.0	-4.5	-6.0	-3.4	-3.0
IE	-1.2	7.0	-1.9	0.0	1.5	-1.0	-2.0	0.2	-5.4	-2.1	-0.6	0.3
GR	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4
ES	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3
FR	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-1.5	-1.4	0.3	0.3
IT	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-2.1	-2.7	-0.5	0.6
CY	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6
LV	1.5	3.5	3.5	1.7	0.3	-2.7	-1.9	-1.6	-5.0	-11.4	-0.2	-4.0
LT	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-11.3	-7.7	6.1
LU	4.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	-1.6	-0.8	-3.1	-0.9	-2.7	4.2

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-2.5	-1.9	-1.8
MT	1.5	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	0.4
NL	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	-2.4	-1.0	0.5
AT	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.4	-0.7	-1.3	-2.5	-0.4	0.5
PL	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
PT	0.4	1.0	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.7	-2.0	0.5	0.7
RO	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.9	3.5	1.7	-0.1	-2.8	-4.6	-1.1	-0.6
SI	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	-4.0	-6.2	0.6	1.0
SK	3.2	1.9	2.2	2.7	5.9	-2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	-8.6	1.1	1.6
FI	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	-4.1	-4.9	-0.3	0.3
SE	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-4.8	-0.8	0.3	0.2
UK	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.8	-2.5	-0.7	-0.2
IS	5.8	-5.1	6.5	2.6	-1.8	2.9	-6.0	1.8	3.2	-5.1	-0.4	-5.7
NO	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	0.9
CH	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.3
US	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-1.6	-0.2	0.6
JP	0.5	1.7	-0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	-2.1	-1.0	-2.7	-3.1	0.7	0.3

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 8 - QUARTERLY PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2
EA16	0.8	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-0.1
BE	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.2
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	-0.5
DK	2.1	0.8	-0.6	1.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-1.8	-3.0	-1.3	-0.7	0.5
DE	1.5	-2.3	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.4	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.6	-0.9
EE	1.6	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	-0.8	-1.8	-4.9	-4.6	-5.6	-5.0	-2.9
IE	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	-2.1	0.1	-2.0	-5.6	0.9	-0.7
GR	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	-0.4	0.6	-1.8	0.0	0.4
ES	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-2.3	-1.5	-0.1
FR	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
IT	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-1.0	-1.2	0.2	0.4
CY	1.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	4.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.1
LV	8.9	2.5	2.3	1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-2.0	-4.3	-6.3	-6.9	-9.1	-9.3
LT	0.4	4.9	1.5	0.1	5.6	2.6	-1.1	-2.5	-6.1	-5.6	-4.0	-5.3
LU	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	2.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	0.9

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-2.5	-2.5	-1.9	-2.9
MT	1.7	1.8	3.0	-5.5	2.2	2.8	4.6	5.9	-9.7	-0.9	2.6	8.8
NL	-0.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.4	-1.8	-0.6	-0.3
AT	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PL	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
PT	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.4	1.0	-0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.8
RO	4.4	1.8	2.4	0.9	6.7	6.4	-3.7	1.5	-5.6	-0.5	-3.4	-1.4
SI	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.5	-0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.9	0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-0.5
SK	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.8	-3.9	1.7	1.2
FI	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.3
SE	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.2
UK	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-0.8	0.0
IS	1.2	1.2	3.9	3.0	1.1	-0.5	-8.3	-2.6	-12.9	-2.0	-1.0	2.8
NO	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	1.1
CH	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
US	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.7
JP	0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.7	-1.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.2	1.2	0.9

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Private: households and non profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 9 - QUARTERLY GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	-0.4	0.6	0.5
EA16	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
BE	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	-0.6	1.0	-1.8	0.2	4.4	-3.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	2.2
DK	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.0
DE	0.4	1.3	-0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.1
EE	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.8	0.3	-0.4
IE	0.7	4.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	-0.5	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	-0.9
GR	1.3	6.1	-0.2	1.5	1.3	-2.4	0.4	2.9	-1.6	10.0	0.2	0.9
ES	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.6
FR	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7
IT	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	-0.2
CY	-0.4	3.0	-2.1	1.8	2.7	-2.8	4.8	8.9	-5.2	-1.1	-1.8	0.1
LV	-0.1	-0.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	-2.4	0.6	0.4	1.9	-4.1	-4.8	-4.2
LT	-0.7	1.7	-0.2	1.4	0.7	4.2	2.1	0.6	2.0	-1.4	0.8	-0.9
LU	1.5	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	-0.9	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.4	1.5

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	0.9	-6.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	-1.5	-0.6	0.1	-1.6	0.4	-0.6	-1.2
MT	7.9	-7.7	3.4	-3.6	13.4	-2.1	6.3	9.1	-6.9	-5.2	-0.2	14.0
NL	1.3	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
AT	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.5	-1.0	2.6	-0.8	1.6	-1.6	0.2	1.2
PL	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.6	1.7	5.5	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.4	1.0
PT	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.8	-1.7	1.4
RO	22.6	-20.2	10.7	-1.0	6.4	-9.4	3.9	3.7	6.8	-10.7	2.7	1.0
SI	0.8	-2.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.5	1.7	2.3	0.0	0.9	0.8
SK	2.9	0.5	-4.8	3.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.0	-0.4	-0.4	3.9	-2.9
FI	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.7	-0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.1
SE	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.5
UK	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.3
IS	-0.8	0.7	7.4	-6.2	2.8	2.7	2.0	-2.1	3.0	-0.3	0.8	-4.5
NO	0.7	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	1.2
CH	1.0	0.7	0.4	-1.9	-2.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	1.2	1.3
US	0.3	-0.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.4
JP	-1.3	0.4	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.3	-1.2	-0.2	1.2	0.7	0.3	-0.1

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 10 - QUARTERLY GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	2.3	1.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.2	-0.9	-1.5	-3.8	-5.7	-2.5	-0.6
EA16	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	-1.4	-1.2	-4.0	-5.4	-1.6	-0.8
BE	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-2.4	0.3	-2.0
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	2.7	6.3	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	1.1	-3.4	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7
DK	-3.2	5.5	-4.0	-0.4	1.6	-3.0	0.2	-0.8	-6.1	1.1	-10.2	-0.2
DE	2.6	0.9	-0.9	0.8	2.3	2.4	-2.4	0.6	-2.0	-7.7	0.7	1.3
EE	2.4	-0.8	6.6	-5.4	0.0	-1.9	-5.0	-7.3	-9.5	-9.3	-18.9	-4.7
IE	0.6	7.3	-7.5	-5.9	2.1	-2.5	-9.3	2.1	-18.1	-12.6	0.5	-9.9
GR	-0.4	3.2	1.7	-0.7	-7.8	-1.8	0.9	-1.2	0.9	-10.2	-10.1	-0.2
ES	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	-1.5	-1.7	-3.5	-4.6	-6.3	-4.1	-2.3
FR	2.6	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	-1.5	-1.2	-2.5	-2.4	-1.0	-1.4
IT	2.8	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-2.2	-6.8	-4.9	-3.1	0.3
CY	4.4	1.3	4.8	4.6	2.9	2.5	1.6	0.2	-4.2	2.1	-7.0	-3.2
LV	0.8	3.1	0.7	-1.4	-2.7	-5.0	-4.6	-8.1	-8.7	-10.6	-14.0	-12.5
LT	7.8	7.3	3.9	2.2	-1.5	2.8	-5.1	-7.9	-10.3	-17.7	-12.4	-13.1
LU	5.7	8.8	7.7	-1.5	-8.8	-0.3	-0.9	16.9	-4.7	-10.4	-9.1	-2.4

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	-0.4	2.8	-0.3	0.0	1.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-2.8	-0.9	-1.7
MT	-7.3	13.1	-2.8	-7.5	29.8	-24.7	-2.5	-12.4	-3.6	-17.1	-1.3	29.0
NL	3.3	-0.4	-1.4	2.9	0.7	4.4	1.3	-1.4	-5.2	-4.3	-3.4	-2.8
AT	0.8	1.4	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	-1.5	-2.9	-3.5	-0.5	-0.9
PL	3.7	5.3	2.6	4.7	2.2	2.4	1.8	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2
PT	-1.3	3.2	1.2	1.5	2.2	-1.1	0.3	-2.5	-4.8	-8.1	0.0	5.8
RO	7.2	5.2	7.5	7.7	7.4	8.5	1.6	2.8	-8.1	-7.1	-13.5	-4.6
SI	5.3	-0.1	4.9	3.4	1.7	3.9	0.4	-1.4	-2.5	-20.3	-1.8	-0.4
SK	4.4	1.2	0.6	5.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	-4.1	-4.1	-2.3	-5.2	-2.0
FI	-1.9	3.1	8.4	-3.8	4.3	-1.1	-3.4	3.7	-3.1	-5.2	-5.6	-7.9
SE	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.8	3.3	-1.2	-3.1	-3.3	-6.4	-3.2	-2.7
UK	3.3	1.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	-3.6	0.2	-3.6	-2.4	-7.5	-5.9	2.2
IS	23.8	-28.0	12.8	-0.1	-11.8	-4.7	-11.0	-2.6	-6.1	-39.3	-2.5	-7.3
NO	5.5	0.5	6.0	1.1	5.7	-5.5	0.7	1.1	-1.1	-5.0	-0.5	-4.8
CH	3.0	1.0	3.2	-2.8	1.2	2.0	-1.1	-1.0	-2.0	-0.5	-0.6	3.4
US	-1.1	-0.4	1.1	0.0	-0.8	-1.4	0.0	-1.7	-4.7	-9.9	-1.7	0.1
JP	1.6	0.1	-1.9	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	-2.0	-2.5	-4.2	-6.0	-3.2	-3.2

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 11 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE A TO B ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	2.6	0.2	4.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-4.6	11.2	-4.9	-0.1	-2.1	3.3
EA16	2.7	0.2	4.8	0.2	-1.4	-0.5	-6.2	12.0	-6.1	0.0	-0.1	1.7
BE	2.7	2.9	3.0	4.2	-5.5	4.3	-7.3	5.2	-12.1	10.0	-1.1	0.0
BG	35.3	1.2	5.5	-10.3	0.3	4.3	-2.3	2.3	-9.5	-1.0	-29.7	24.6
CZ	-13.4	6.1	5.3	4.1	-2.8	3.4	3.8	7.8	11.0	-15.4	-11.8	5.1
DK	2.1	2.4	-3.5	8.3	3.8	-3.7	1.0	-0.7	-7.3	-6.5	-11.6	3.3
DE	3.4	-6.0	12.7	-0.4	3.8	-7.0	-5.5	29.4	-12.5	-3.2	-1.5	3.8
EE	16.7	26.2	-10.9	16.2	-5.1	11.0	3.9	-9.3	-3.3	-4.1	6.6	0.9
IE	2.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.3	2.6	1.7	-14.2	-9.9	4.1	-2.8
GR	:	:	:	:	-1.2	-3.8	-8.8	6.7 p	-1.0 p	-7.4 p	-7.1 p	1.5 p
ES	7.1	3.1	-1.0	7.3	-2.0	0.4	-0.5	-2.3	-8.2	5.8	1.8	-0.8
FR	-0.1	2.8	4.9	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	-15.3	20.5	-5.4	-0.3	-2.4	2.6
IT	2.8	2.4	6.1	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-4.9	13.1	-4.5	-1.1	-0.3	2.4
CY	-13.2	6.9	11.4	-6.5	4.2	4.5	-7.1	-2.5	-3.2	-10.1	-3.3	-2.2
LV	6.7	-3.4	-3.4	11.4	6.4	4.4	-2.4	3.4	9.3	-5.2	8.0	-0.3
LT	9.3	-5.0	-14.3	6.5	-4.4	8.2	7.4	-0.5	2.0	-10.0	13.1	0.5
LU	-16.3	15.2	14.4	-13.0	-14.3	11.3	-12.3	0.4	-13.1	-9.6	-6.5	-10.7

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-1.1	-0.8	3.3	-3.1	16.2	-9.9	-0.2	54.0	-3.9	-6.5	-21.3	54.3
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	7.4	-5.6	5.8	2.1	-4.5	-1.5	4.1	5.8	-0.5	-0.5	2.6	1.1
AT	-0.4	2.0	1.5	-5.4	-3.8	-4.3	-1.7	7.6	-2.0	-0.8	8.4	4.2
PL	0.2	3.6	-0.5	-4.1	6.6	1.0	2.7	6.8	-1.0	-2.2	-3.5	-1.5
PT	-8.3	-3.5	4.8	-4.2	-3.2	2.3	-2.3	5.8	-5.6	2.5	-4.2	4.3
RO	:	:	3.3	-18.4	28.2	-6.9	5.0	18.6	-17.2	3.4	-15.3	21.9
SI	5.7	-1.7	-5.8	1.3	-0.7	15.1	-19.9	10.9	-0.6	-4.5	2.2	0.2
SK	13.7	-1.5	-8.7	2.0	14.1	19.4	5.3	-2.5	-3.3	12.3	7.4	-2.6
FI	8.9	-9.0	-1.3	8.7	1.9	2.0	-7.0	1.5	3.7	2.9	11.2	0.3
SE	1.8	-5.6	2.2	2.7	4.9	0.5	0.9	7.7	-5.0	21.2	-1.4	3.9
UK	3.5	3.5	1.5	-0.8	-9.0	11.7	-1.7	0.0	7.6	0.7	-4.8	0.2
IS	-0.6	-3.8	-2.9	-2.0	1.5	2.6	-3.1	3.8	:	:	:	:
NO	-1.3	1.6	-0.2	-2.7	-2.7	9.0	0.5	12.4	-4.4	0.0	3.3	6.1
CH	-4.9	2.9	-1.7	7.8	-8.2	1.6	-9.2	11.4	-1.8	-3.3	4.2	-3.2
US	:	:	11.7	12.7	-7.5	-2.9	10.3	-1.7	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 12 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE C TO E ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	3.3	2.4	2.3	4.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	3.1	1.2	3.5	2.4	-0.6
EA16	3.3	2.8	2.2	5.3	1.5	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.3	3.6	2.4	-0.6
BE	6.3	2.2	0.9	4.8	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	3.1	0.3	1.4	3.3	-0.5
BG	-7.7	4.9	-8.6	13.1	4.1	2.4	6.3	2.7	3.6	6.3	13.2	1.1
CZ	-1.0	-7.7	8.4	9.7	-1.2	3.8	-1.1	12.8	9.8	13.4	7.3	7.8
DK	7.2	0.3	2.0	3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-2.2	2.0	0.2	1.5	-0.6	0.0
DE	3.6	1.3	0.8	6.3	1.1	-1.4	0.4	4.7	1.4	5.4	1.8	0.2
EE	13.7	1.6	-2.1	17.7	10.4	6.8	10.3	8.5	9.8	9.4	7.4	-4.9
IE	16.7	14.8	13.2	9.8	7.3	10.9	1.3	3.2	3.4	6.0	10.2	0.2
GR	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.7	3.9	3.3 p	10.9 p	-1.2 p	6.3 p	6.6 p
ES	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.3	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.9	-1.5
FR	3.3	5.0	3.3	4.2	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.7	-2.3
IT	1.0	0.9	0.2	3.5	-0.2	-0.3	-2.7	0.9	-0.2	3.1	1.8	-3.2
CY	0.5	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.1	2.2	3.2	1.6	0.1	-3.1	2.6	3.7
LV	12.6	3.4	-5.6	4.4	9.7	8.1	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.7	1.8	-5.5
LT	4.9	12.0	-2.2	6.1	13.7	4.5	15.9	10.6	6.8	7.8	4.2	1.1
LU	5.4	5.0	6.5	7.9	-1.9	3.4	2.2	3.3	1.0	-3.2	7.8	-5.6

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	10.8	6.7	7.2	4.7	0.7	1.9	6.2	4.7	2.6	6.1	6.0	0.4
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	-0.5	1.9	3.0	5.4	1.0	0.9	-1.4	4.2	0.4	1.9	2.2	1.4
AT	3.0	3.4	4.3	6.3	3.0	-0.1	0.1	3.8	3.4	7.4	6.8	4.1
PL	9.8	3.5	2.9	6.3	-0.8	-0.5	7.8	10.5	3.5	10.0	10.1	6.6
PT	6.3	2.9	1.0	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.2	0.6	-1.2	2.3	3.2	-1.9
RO	:	:	-1.5	5.8	4.8	5.5	4.4	7.6	2.6	7.2	5.4	1.9
SI	7.0	2.3	2.1	8.9	3.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.3	6.9	6.9	0.6
SK	-6.3	7.7	5.2	-3.2	6.5	5.8	15.9	17.4	6.0	17.3	12.1	7.0
FI	8.6	8.3	7.2	12.4	4.9	3.6	2.6	4.9	3.6	10.5	8.6	0.1
SE	7.0	6.9	8.4	7.3	-1.7	5.2	3.8	9.3	4.2	4.9	2.5	-2.9
UK	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.3	-3.1
IS	4.4	2.1	4.3	6.3	3.7	0.5	0.4	6.0	:	:	:	:
NO	5.4	-2.5	-0.4	4.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	2.3	0.5	-3.6	-2.2	1.1
CH	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.4	-1.1	-0.8	1.5	4.3	6.7	4.8	3.5
US	:	:	5.4	4.9	-5.1	1.6	2.4	4.7	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

- (1) Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply.
(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.
(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 13 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE F ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	-0.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.0	0.1
EA16	-1.0	0.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	-0.6	-0.1	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.3	-0.6
BE	4.5	-0.9	3.9	5.8	1.1	-1.5	0.7	4.0	3.4	8.5	2.3	-0.1
BG	-21.4	32.4	2.9	1.4	3.9	-0.1	2.3	12.0	10.2	9.9	:	:
CZ	-17.5	4.6	-18.0	-4.1	-5.0	-1.9	2.6	5.7	-1.2	7.0	4.7	0.1
DK	-2.6	9.0	6.6	1.0	-6.8	-1.1	2.9	0.1	3.6	6.0	1.8	-5.3
DE	-2.4	-2.8	0.8	-3.3	-5.6	-3.6	-4.9	-3.6	-4.8	-1.0	0.8	3.5
EE	12.5	23.9	-16.1	18.3	2.2	11.2	0.6	9.8	22.0	18.6	11.8	-5.3
IE	14.3	8.5	11.9	6.1	4.0	1.7	5.6	9.7	10.1	5.8	1.9	-11.6
GR	:	:	:	:	24.7	-21.0	13.7	10.9 p	-3.5 p	21.6 p	-5.5 p	-34.1 p
ES	2.3	6.9	8.3	5.9	8.6	6.3	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.3	-1.3
FR	-3.6	-0.4	3.8	5.0	3.5	-1.3	-0.9	1.6	2.9	2.2	4.2	0.4
IT	-2.1	0.2	0.7	4.7	5.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	0.0	-1.2
CY	-3.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	3.7	5.4	6.7	5.3	4.4	6.8	7.7	4.5
LV	8.2	17.1	8.1	8.2	6.1	10.8	13.7	13.3	15.5	21.5	15.7	-2.6
LT	6.8	18.0	-12.3	-17.0	5.8	12.7	22.8	7.3	11.4	21.0	21.4	0.8
LU	4.4	5.1	7.9	1.9	4.0	11.7	0.8	3.0	5.9	5.7	-0.1	1.6

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	7.9	5.2	5.6	17.2	6.0	13.0	-3.6	3.2	3.3	0.8	-6.7	-3.6
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	2.0	3.3	5.7	3.5	1.9	-3.3	-5.5	-2.7	3.1	2.4	5.2	5.8
AT	-1.4	2.8	0.1	0.6	-3.9	-0.2	5.7	1.4	1.3	-0.6	6.8	1.8
PL	12.1	8.6	3.1	-0.4	-7.5	-9.0	-2.9	1.8	7.8	11.6	10.8	9.1
PT	8.5	6.1	1.9	6.3	2.8	-4.0	-8.7	-0.3	-3.0	-3.3	0.7	-5.1
RO	:	:	-2.3	4.3	11.3	8.8	7.0	9.4	11.2	23.4	33.9	26.1
SI	4.5	0.3	14.6	-1.2	-1.1	2.9	3.0	1.7	5.2	15.1	16.8	5.5
SK	-0.1	7.9	-34.4	25.8	-8.0	17.3	-13.4	7.7	9.3	20.2	7.0	5.6
FI	10.0	7.8	-1.7	-2.9	-3.4	-0.4	2.6	3.1	1.9	4.3	7.1	0.3
SE	-4.7	-0.1	3.4	1.4	5.1	-0.3	-3.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.6	2.9
UK	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	2.4	3.9	5.1	3.3	1.1	1.1	2.8	-0.8
IS	11.3	6.4	4.0	10.5	0.3	-13.3	14.8	12.4	:	:	:	:
NO	6.5	3.6	-7.4	-1.2	-4.7	0.1	-1.3	2.5	0.1	0.3	4.8	2.8
CH	-6.2	1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	4.9	2.9	0.4	2.4	-0.1	-1.0	2.6
US	:	:	2.4	0.6	0.2	-2.0	-1.4	2.5	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Construction.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 14 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE G TO I ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.9	3.0	1.8	1.6	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.5	0.8
EA16	3.6	4.0	3.3	4.9	2.9	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.8	3.4	0.8
BE	1.3	-0.8	3.0	0.4	3.2	2.4	3.7	2.0	-0.4	0.9	4.5	0.6
BG	-14.7	-0.9	12.3	8.4	9.3	6.6	3.7	7.0	10.0	6.9	:	:
CZ	8.1	0.9	-0.5	0.9	8.8	5.4	6.2	-1.1	6.6	10.8	7.2	2.5
DK	1.1	1.0	6.7	7.1	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	6.0	3.1	-2.3
DE	2.4	3.6	3.0	4.6	2.9	-0.2	-0.2	2.8	1.5	2.3	2.9	1.5
EE	8.3	6.9	4.9	7.3	11.0	6.2	9.5	7.6	9.7	14.9	7.5	-6.8
IE	7.9	8.3	7.9	10.9	7.5	2.7	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.7	5.7	-2.6
GR	:	:	:	:	7.3	14.7	13.0	6.5 p	2.4 p	4.5 p	4.3 p	4.5 p
ES	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	3.1	4.2	1.2
FR	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.4	2.3	2.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.1	3.7	0.9
IT	1.8	2.5	0.1	6.0	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.1	-1.8
CY	3.5	7.1	6.5	9.1	5.3	-1.1	-1.3	7.0	4.7	4.2	6.6	2.6
LV	9.9	7.6	5.5	8.2	10.2	8.2	10.1	11.6	15.5	12.9	11.5	-5.0
LT	9.3	6.3	-1.8	7.9	7.8	9.3	9.1	8.2	10.0	8.2	12.8	4.1
LU	6.2	11.2	8.9	8.1	6.2	5.8	0.9	4.1	4.4	3.7	5.6	0.9

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	8.1	4.6	3.5	-0.5	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	7.4	4.4	-1.2
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	1.4	0.2	2.3	3.5	4.0	5.8	4.7	1.2
AT	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	-0.1	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.8	1.0
PL	6.4	6.1	7.7	4.5	3.1	4.5	1.2	5.3	3.2	5.4	4.0	3.7
PT	5.1	4.8	3.6	5.8	2.9	0.0	-1.3	3.6	1.3	2.5	2.5	0.6
RO	:	:	-1.1	4.1	3.9	5.4	10.2	11.0	11.6	13.2	10.3	8.1
SI	6.1	2.1	3.2	4.3	5.2	2.8	3.2	4.0	4.8	7.0	8.7	4.7
SK	11.8	4.9	0.1	-2.6	7.5	-2.0	6.1	2.1	7.5	0.6	14.7	13.2
FI	6.6	8.1	4.6	5.1	6.0	2.0	1.8	5.5	4.2	5.4	2.9	2.4
SE	4.4	5.3	4.1	5.8	1.7	3.3	3.4	5.0	5.0	3.4	3.1	0.1
UK	5.3	4.6	6.5	5.1	3.2	3.5	2.9	5.1	2.2	3.1	3.2	-0.1
IS	6.3	8.6	9.8	10.8	1.0	-2.2	7.0	9.5	:	:	:	:
NO	7.9	6.8	1.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	6.6	3.8	13.0	3.9	1.7
CH	0.7	2.9	-1.5	4.4	2.5	4.7	0.3	2.3	1.2	2.5	4.0	4.8
US	:	:	6.1	3.7	4.4	1.3	2.7	6.5	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and household goods, hotels and restaurants, transport and communications.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 15 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE J TO K ⁽¹⁾; VOLUME GROWTH ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	3.3	4.3	3.9	5.2	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.6	4.7	1.9
EA16	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	4.1	4.3	1.7
BE	4.9	3.9	5.5	4.6	1.9	2.8	0.6	3.6	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.0
BG	-25.1	-4.3	0.8	3.5	2.1	3.8	7.8	6.4	11.1	10.4	:	:
CZ	-3.3	10.8	0.2	2.9	4.4	-3.6	4.5	3.6	7.8	2.5	11.1	1.8
DK	4.4	2.2	2.4	6.4	3.2	1.8	1.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	0.2
DE	2.0	3.3	2.0	3.7	3.1	1.7	0.4	-0.7	1.6	3.9	4.8	1.6
EE	13.8	7.2	4.8	9.8	7.5	11.6	7.7	8.8	13.4	6.1	6.2	-0.9
IE	14.5	9.5	12.7	13.0	10.8	5.4	9.1	9.6	9.8	5.9	8.7	2.5
GR	:	:	:	:	-2.8	3.4	3.1	2.7 p	-1.7 p	0.3 p	6.5 p	1.3 p
ES	3.9	5.7	6.4	7.9	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.5	6.7	7.0	6.4	1.7
FR	2.1	3.7	2.1	5.7	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	1.5
IT	2.8	1.0	3.1	4.7	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.5	0.8
CY	6.1	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	3.1	1.1	5.2	6.8	8.9	7.3	4.5
LV	7.7	5.3	14.0	12.3	12.2	5.5	5.8	9.7	10.6	18.9	10.9	-0.5
LT	4.2	7.9	8.2	5.2	5.6	6.4	9.1	8.2	11.0	12.6	12.7	3.5
LU	6.5	5.4	7.5	11.0	2.5	3.5	0.8	3.8	8.6	10.8	8.7	-0.3

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-3.9	7.3	2.1	8.6	4.1	8.1	4.8	2.6	6.4	5.7	0.5	-1.5
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	6.8	5.1	5.4	2.5	2.8	-1.9	-0.2	2.5	3.0	4.7	5.1	3.1
AT	3.8	6.8	6.2	7.5	1.1	5.2	1.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	3.5	2.2
PL	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	3.5	4.5	5.7	11.2	7.4
PT	5.4	6.3	7.2	4.2	4.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.5
RO	:	:	2.0	9.3	1.0	10.8	0.3	9.6	10.2	11.9	7.2	5.2
SI	1.1	7.4	8.2	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.2	4.0	4.9	6.6	8.4	5.0
SK	23.4	-1.9	1.8	-2.4	0.0	8.0	-7.7	-1.5	2.8	14.4	6.4	11.1
FI	4.6	4.1	4.6	2.9	1.1	-1.5	-0.8	3.8	1.5	3.7	4.1	0.9
SE	2.1	3.0	4.6	5.6	1.8	-0.8	1.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	4.3	-0.1
UK	6.6	8.6	5.7	6.7	4.7	1.2	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.8	2.4
IS	6.1	8.6	9.5	8.4	6.0	3.7	5.0	11.7	:	:	:	:
NO	5.7	6.7	8.4	6.6	4.6	1.4	1.5	3.1	6.0	2.7	7.7	2.7
CH	6.7	7.0	3.1	6.5	-3.1	-3.5	-2.7	5.6	4.5	5.5	5.9	-2.5
US	:	:	5.6	4.6	2.2	0.4	3.5	4.9	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Financial, real estate, renting and business activities.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

Output and Demand

TABLE 16 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE L TO P ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5
EA16	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6
BE	1.1	2.4	3.2	3.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.7
BG	-7.9	15.0	4.9	7.8	1.6	3.9	2.3	3.0	2.3	-0.8	:	:
CZ	-3.4	-3.8	1.6	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.4	-1.2	1.4	1.6	-0.5	-1.3
DK	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.6	0.8
DE	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.9	-0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.9
EE	4.0	2.0	0.5	2.0	2.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	5.1	2.5	2.6
IE	2.3	-0.7	1.1	-0.1	3.3	6.6	-1.1	3.5	0.3	4.9	2.7	-0.8
GR	:	:	:	:	0.9	4.3	3.5	5.1 p	3.2 p	3.7 p	6.3 p	5.5 p
ES	2.2	3.1	3.3	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.5	4.0
FR	1.2	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0
IT	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.1
CY	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.5	5.5	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.1	4.0
LV	4.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.0	4.3	5.5	6.8	5.6	0.8
LT	9.1	7.1	6.1	-0.3	1.6	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.6
LU	1.8	3.2	9.2	0.8	6.5	0.0	4.1	4.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.2

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	3.1	5.0	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.1	0.4	2.7	0.5	-2.6	-2.8
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.6
AT	4.4	1.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.0
PL	1.4	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.1	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.2
PT	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.2	1.8	2.5	0.4	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.1
RO	:	:	-2.4	9.0	-4.7	8.2	3.1	-3.0	3.1	-8.0	1.5	0.7
SI	3.1	4.3	5.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.1	1.8	0.7	2.5
SK	6.2	-4.2	9.2	6.4	6.5	-1.9	1.4	-7.1	7.5	2.9	9.4	-4.8
FI	2.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.8
SE	-0.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.1
UK	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3
IS	3.4	11.2	4.5	2.4	5.9	0.7	1.0	1.8	:	:	:	:
NO	3.1	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.8	3.4
CH	-0.1	0.5	1.1	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8
US	:	:	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Other services including public administration, defence, social security and health.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

Income and Saving

TABLE 17 - GROSS NATIONAL INCOME, % CHANGE

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.1	7.2	4.1	3.7	1.9	5.4	4.2	5.8	5.6	0.8	-5.5 f	1.8 f
EA16	4.8	5.2	4.1	3.2	3.3	4.8	3.5	5.4	4.9	2.3	-2.8 f	1.6 f
BE	4.1	6.1	2.2	3.1	3.0	5.0	3.7	5.3	5.4	2.6	-1.6 f	1.9 f
BG	7.1	11.1	11.4	14.1	5.9	11.9	9.8	11.4	16.0	17.8	-1.5 f	1.1 f
CZ	3.7	5.3	6.2	3.5	4.8	7.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	4.2	-3.5 f	2.5 f
DK	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.0	2.6	5.8	6.4	6.1	2.8	3.1	-4.3 f	2.8 f
DE	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.5	3.9	1.6	4.7	4.4	2.4	-3.5	1.4 f
EE	6.3	12.7	12.2	11.5	10.9	11.5	16.7	16.5	16.0	3.9	-11.6 f	-3.9 f
IE	11.7	16.1	9.4	9.3	10.5	6.9	8.9	10.7	5.6	-4.0	-13.2 f	-3.5 f
GR	:	:	7.8	6.6	9.2	7.6 p	4.1 p	7.2 p	6.7 p	5.2 p	0.1 f	0.6 f
ES	7.5	8.8	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.2	8.0	8.0	6.3	3.1	-3.8 f	-0.4 f
FR	4.1	5.2	3.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	3.8	5.0	5.0	2.5	-0.3 f	2.5 f
IT	3.5	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.1	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.5	0.8	-2.2 f	2.5 f
CY	-2.4	5.6	8.8	5.6	8.3	5.2	6.6	6.6	8.8	7.8	3.5 f	5.0 f
LV	5.8	12.2	10.4	10.4	10.3	14.2	23.0	21.2	31.8	12.2	-13.1 f	-14.0 f
LT	-2.4	5.4	6.8	7.4	7.8	10.5	15.4	14.3	16.5	14.3 f	-18.8 f	-6.4 f
LU	11.5	7.3	4.6	-0.8	0.7	19.8	8.4	0.1	14.0	0.1	-6.0 f	5.6 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	11.3	15.5	14.3	12.3	9.9	9.9	5.3	7.7	5.5	4.9	-1.6 f	1.8 f
MT	8.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	1.5	1.6	3.1	6.9	7.9	4.6	0.0 f	3.4 f
NL	8.8	9.4	5.7	4.1	2.7	4.6	2.3	7.5	4.0	0.6	-3.6 f	1.0 f
AT	3.3	4.9	1.9	3.9	2.3	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	-2.2 f	2.0 f
PL	10.9	12.1	4.8	3.6	3.6	7.7	7.3	7.1	9.8	9.6	5.1 f	3.0 f
PT	7.0	6.2	5.2	5.7	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	4.8	1.7	-2.2 f	1.2 f
RO	47.3	47.4	45.8	28.5	28.2	22.9	18.3	18.8	20.4	20.6 f	0.3 f	5.8 f
SI	12.3	9.7	11.9	11.1	8.3	7.4	6.5	7.6	10.3	7.2	-4.4 f	2.1 f
SK	6.7	10.9	9.3	8.3	5.2	12.3	10.6	11.4	12.3	9.2	-1.8 f	4.7 f
FI	5.9	8.4	6.3	3.4	0.4	5.8	3.1	6.8	6.5	2.6	-4.3 f	2.4 f
SE	6.0	6.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	3.2	4.3	8.0	6.3	4.1	-3.0 f	3.3 f
UK	4.2	5.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.5	4.6	6.3	4.2	-4.1 f	3.5 f
IS	7.7	7.2	12.5	9.0	1.6	7.6	10.8	9.4	9.6	-24.0	51.5 f	8.8 f
NO	9.1	18.8	5.3	-0.1	4.3	8.9	12.2	10.3	5.9	11.5	-9.0 f	6.4 f
CH	2.9	5.7	-0.6	-0.4	5.0	2.7	4.9	4.0	0.0	-4.7	0.3 f	0.5 f
US	5.9	5.9	2.6	3.3	5.0 f	6.5 f	6.3 f	7.4 f	5.9 f	1.9 f	-1.8 f	2.2 f
JP	-1.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.5	-1.4 f	1.8 f	1.1 f	1.6 f	2.2 f	-1.6 f	-6.2 f	-0.1 f

f: European Commission forecast
p: provisional value

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

Income and Saving

TABLE 18 - COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES, % CHANGE

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.6	7.7	4.4	3.4	1.2	3.7	3.8	4.6	5.4	1.9	-3.4 f	0.1 f
EA16	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	-0.6 f	0.3 f
BE	5.3	4.7	5.6	3.8	1.8	2.7	3.4	4.7	5.3	5.0	-0.3 f	0.3 f
BG	1.3	5.1	12.3	6.3	8.9	7.9	9.9	12.0	22.3	23.6	4.5 f	0.4 f
CZ	3.4	5.7	8.4	7.0	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.9	9.4	7.7	-1.8 f	-0.1 f
DK	4.9	4.3	5.4	3.6	2.6	3.0	4.9	5.8	7.0	5.6	0.9 f	0.7 f
DE	2.6	3.8	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.6	1.6	2.7	3.7	-0.1	-0.5 f
EE	3.6	12.3	11.5	10.7	12.3	11.2	15.1	20.3	24.3	11.9	-13.1 f	-5.1 f
IE	11.9	13.8	11.4	7.2	8.1	8.7	12.3	9.9	8.7	4.2	-9.3 f	-5.5 f
GR	:	:	5.7	15.7	8.3	7.8 p	5.0 p	6.0 p	8.7 p	5.9 p	1.2 f	0.2 f
ES	7.6	8.6	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.0	7.4	7.8	7.8	5.3	-3.0 f	0.1 f
FR	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.1	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.2	-0.3 f	0.8 f
IT	3.6	4.2	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.7	-0.8 f	1.4 f
CY	6.6	7.7	6.6	7.9	10.9	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.4	9.3	2.2 f	2.1 f
LV	6.9	5.4	5.5	7.1	14.2	15.7	29.4	29.4	41.3	18.3	-22.8 f	-13.5 f
LT	0.7	-4.2	2.7	8.3	10.9	13.5	16.6	20.6	19.9	15.2	-14.2 f	-7.9 f
LU	9.5	11.5	9.6	6.5	3.1	5.8	7.8	7.4	8.4	7.0	2.4 f	0.4 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	8.9	17.8	16.5	14.0	11.4	9.5	7.9	6.7	7.0	5.5	-4.5 f	-0.8 f
MT	4.7	4.8	8.0	3.7	5.3	0.3	3.7	4.8	5.0	6.1	1.9 f	2.4 f
NL	7.2	7.3	7.4	5.0	2.9	2.1	1.4	4.1	5.9	5.2	2.6 f	0.4 f
AT	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.6	4.7	5.1	5.3	1.3 f	1.1 f
PL	9.5	8.4	6.8	-1.0	1.7	3.9	5.3	6.9	11.1	13.0	3.5 f	0.3 f
PT	7.4	8.5	5.5	5.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.2	3.1 f	4.0 f	3.2 f	1.6 f
RO	28.2	67.2	52.6	23.3	23.0	23.5	23.6	17.0	22.5	24.0 f	0.3 f	6.0 f
SI	10.2	12.5	13.0	10.3	8.0	8.2	5.8	7.0	9.8	10.1	-0.4 f	-0.8 f
SK	3.1	10.7	5.9	8.5	8.0	5.6	10.3	10.2	10.4	8.1	2.5 f	3.2 f
FI	4.7	6.2	6.6	3.0	2.9	4.0	5.2	4.5	5.8	6.9	-0.1 f	-0.1 f
SE	3.5	10.1	6.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	7.5	2.9	0.0 f	0.2 f
UK	6.4	7.3	6.0	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.4	3.4	-0.8 f	0.2 f
IS	12.2	10.8	10.7	7.6	5.3	9.6	12.5	17.3	11.6	8.0	-2.5 f	-2.5 f
NO	6.8	5.7	6.2	4.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	9.3	11.0	9.6	1.4 f	3.4 f
CH	1.9	4.3	5.9	2.7	0.1	0.1	3.7	4.2	5.3	5.1	-2.5 f	-2.5 f
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	0.5 f	1.7 f	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

f: European Commission forecast
p: provisional value

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

Income and Saving

TABLE 19 - GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS AND MIXED INCOME, % CHANGE

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	5.8	3.7	3.9	6.9	4.5	4.3	2.3	6.2	4.6	6.4	6.4	1.4
EA16	2.8	3.7	3.4	5.6	5.2	3.7	3.3	5.2	3.9	5.5	6.0	2.7
BE	4.3	4.5	1.2	7.4	0.4	2.5	4.6	8.4	6.0	5.5	6.6	1.1
BG	938.7 b	25.4	10.2	17.0	10.4	4.0	3.2	10.8	7.9	15.4	12.4	13.4
CZ	9.3	16.4	3.8	5.0	7.4	2.0	3.4	9.4	5.4	9.3	9.3	1.6
DK	4.3	-3.2	3.7	13.3	-0.9	1.1	1.2	6.6	4.8	4.6	-1.8	-0.9
DE	4.1	3.0	0.4	0.5	3.7	2.8	1.3	4.8	3.7	5.8	4.9	1.9
EE	26.7	19.7	11.2	16.1	15.1	11.4	12.6	10.2	16.1	14.5	10.7	-3.6
IE	19.3	21.9	14.7	18.2	12.7	13.0	5.4	4.2	6.8	8.4	8.3	-5.6
GR	:	:	:	:	8.1	3.5	12.7	8.5 p	5.1 p	7.7 p	6.5 p	4.7 p
ES	3.9	6.5	6.1	8.6	9.7	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.8	5.7
FR	4.0	5.7	1.6	6.7	4.3	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	5.6	6.5	3.2
IT	2.6	1.8	3.5	7.1	5.4	2.9	3.0	4.5	0.4	1.7	4.7	1.9
CY	4.3	11.0	8.0	8.4	7.1	-1.9	-2.7	6.5	5.7	5.9	7.9	10.6
LV	19.5	7.5	11.9	19.7	14.2	14.3	6.9	17.4	15.2	16.8	24.6	5.1
LT	12.9	4.4	-5.2	14.3	10.2	5.6	9.8	9.7	14.4	9.6	17.0	9.9
LU	-0.4	5.5	18.3	7.9	-3.8	7.5	14.4	4.7	13.4	20.2	10.9	4.6

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	28.4	19.2	12.9	9.9	15.5	12.3	4.2	11.9	4.2	11.7	4.9	2.9
MT	6.5	7.1	3.1	12.6	-5.7	8.7	1.7	-0.9	9.1	9.3	8.6	3.5
NL	8.3	3.9	4.7	9.8	5.6	3.2	1.8	3.5	8.1	6.0	4.7	5.1
AT	2.6	5.8	3.1	7.8	3.5	4.5	3.1	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	2.9
PL	20.9	17.7	10.3	17.2	3.2	6.2	6.3	16.3	5.2	7.3	11.1	5.0
PT	6.8	7.9	7.1	5.0	6.8	3.1	1.4	5.9	-0.5	3.7	:	:
RO	:	:	62.1	34.4	41.1	33.7	33.1	28.2	9.4	22.1	18.7	:
SI	22.0	11.9	13.1	8.7	10.5	13.7	9.6	7.5	7.5	11.4	14.4	5.4
SK	9.9	7.7	12.0	10.4	12.6	7.5	11.2	16.1	7.0	15.4	12.6	12.2
FI	10.3	10.8	4.7	11.1	5.8	2.0	-1.9	5.3	0.4	9.3	10.9	-1.5
SE	2.9	0.7	4.7	4.1	-3.4	5.2	4.6	7.7	6.3	8.9	2.1	-1.6
UK	5.3	2.0	3.4	1.4	3.5	7.9	8.1	6.9	4.3	7.7	5.7	5.2
IS	11.4	5.9	-3.4	5.1	26.0	2.9	-3.6	7.6	2.6	3.6	14.4	40.6
NO	7.3	-7.4	11.9	40.6	2.2	-5.1	6.8	14.1	17.9	12.0	-0.6	18.2
CH	3.4	3.8	-0.6	3.5	-3.6	-0.8	2.2	8.2	0.8	7.9	7.9	1.9
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	0.9	-9.7	2.1	0.8	-8.7	4.6	2.2	5.1	1.6	:	:	:

b: break
p: provisional value

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	18.6	17.5	11.6	13.0	14.3	12.0	9.9	10.1	6.2	6.3	4.4	2.8
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	6.5	5.5	4.4	6.3	10.1	2.6	0.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	5.7	2.7
AT	0.1	3.0	4.1	4.5	1.9	1.9	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.4
PL	22.7	16.5	9.8	11.7	7.7	2.4	1.8	6.6	3.6	5.6	7.2	7.6
PT	5.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	5.9	4.2	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.7	4.8
RO	:	:	:	48.3	47.8	24.0	15.9	34.4	11.9	16.2	19.8	:
SI	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.0	5.8	7.2	7.0	5.4	8.8	:
SK	12.9	10.7	8.7	10.5	8.9	8.2	6.2	11.3	9.0	8.7	11.8	9.9
FI	6.9	5.0	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.2	5.0	5.0	2.3	4.2	5.9	5.7
SE	1.2	2.6	4.1	5.9	8.5	5.2	3.2	2.3	2.6	4.4	5.2	5.6
UK	6.8	4.5	4.1	5.4	6.5	3.6	4.9	2.9	4.5	3.4	3.4	4.6
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	6.1	8.3	4.5	6.8	2.4	9.2	7.3	4.5	8.7	-3.9	6.4	:
CH	2.0	2.7	3.1	4.6	3.5	-0.4	-0.3	2.8	3.0	4.3	5.1	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	24.2	24.3	21.6	22.7	22.3	19.8	17.0	18.3	16.9	17.7	18.6	17.9
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	27.9	25.6	27.0	28.1	26.7	25.7	25.4	27.2	26.7	28.7	28.4	25.6
AT	23.1	23.8	23.7	24.2	23.7	25.3	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.8	26.8	27.0
PL	19.9	21.0	20.0	19.3	18.1	16.3	16.9	16.2	18.1	18.2	19.8	18.9
PT	19.0	19.5	18.7	17.0	16.7	16.8	16.4	15.3	12.9	12.0	12.7	10.5
RO	:	:	:	15.3	16.3	20.0	16.6	17.3	14.2	15.6	17.3	:
SI	:	:	:	24.0	24.3	24.7	24.5	25.2	25.6	26.8	28.2	:
SK	25.0	23.9	23.7	23.5	22.3	21.7	19.2	20.6	21.2	20.7	23.6	22.3
FI	24.8	26.2	27.4	29.2	29.5	28.4	25.5	26.5	25.6	26.7	27.4	25.0
SE	21.3	21.9	22.2	23.2	23.1	22.6	23.4	23.4	23.8	26.7	28.4	28.6
UK	17.2	17.9	15.9	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.3	15.5	15.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	30.2	26.9	29.0	36.1	35.4	31.7	30.7	32.9	37.5	39.4	39.0	:
CH	29.9	30.9	31.4	32.9	30.5	28.8	31.4	31.5	33.5	33.9	31.7	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Refers to the the whole economy.

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	18.9	18.1	14.9	14.0	13.5	11.3	9.2	11.5	10.7	12.2	9.6	8.2
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	17.6	16.6	13.8	11.9	14.5	13.7	13.0	13.0	12.2	12.2	13.9	13.0
AT	12.6	13.3	14.5	13.9	12.9	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.4	15.4	16.0	16.7
PL	14.1	14.4	13.3	12.4	14.2	10.4	10.0	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.5	6.3
PT	10.8	10.5	9.8	10.2	10.9	10.6	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.1	6.1	6.4
RO	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	-1.4	-9.6	-6.6	-12.0	-14.0	-11.5	:
SI	:	:	:	13.9	15.5	16.1	13.9	15.4	17.0	17.1	16.4	:
SK	13.9	12.4	11.2	11.1	9.1	8.7	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.0	7.6	6.7
FI	9.1	7.9	9.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.3	9.2	7.8	6.1	6.4	6.7
SE	7.2	6.4	6.0	7.4	11.8	11.6	11.4	10.3	9.5	10.5	12.0	14.2
UK	9.6	7.4	5.2	4.7	6.0	4.8	5.1	3.7	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.7
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	8.1	10.5	9.5	9.2	8.2	12.7	13.3	11.8	14.5	5.6	4.6	:
CH	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.1	14.8	14.4	15.4	16.6	17.8	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Including adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves.

(2) Data for Bulgaria (BG) and Romania (RO) are provisional and subject to revisions.

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	64.7	67.4	72.1	74.3	75.4	76.7	78.5	80.8	88.6	93.8	98.0	98.1
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	277.0	290.4	312.8	303.0	274.1	251.8	262.8	273.2	289.8	291.4	289.3	243.1
AT	141.1	141.9	145.7	146.3	146.2	145.6	150.8	154.8	160.9	167.9	167.7	159.4
PL	40.3	50.4	51.7	50.8	53.0	56.5	54.8	53.0	65.2	73.4	75.7	71.7
PT	230.0	234.2	239.2	229.5	220.5	212.2	218.8	220.9	224.5	230.9	237.0	230.8
RO	:	37.9	41.1	40.2	35.2	37.4	38.4	44.8	55.6	61.4	81.5	58.1
SI	:	:	:	:	81.8	87.4	90.9	96.0	98.3	103.0	108.4	99.5
SK	57.2	57.1	58.3	57.4	56.5	54.9	51.9	50.8	52.6	46.0	48.0	52.2
FI	81.4	89.4	110.4	109.7	102.5	98.5	107.3	111.5	122.8	126.3	121.4	107.3
SE	133.7	140.8	163.6	156.0	157.0	138.1	150.1	159.2	178.6	183.8	177.4	153.9
UK	301.5	306.2	336.1	319.2	290.6	252.9	261.0	264.6	288.1	295.3	290.8	252.8
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	88.8	91.4	96.1	88.1	89.1	93.4	100.0	101.9	103.4	103.4	104.6	92.7
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	7.2	6.8	7.5	8.9	10.8	14.3	19.6	22.6	26.3	29.1	32.6	39.5
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	69.4	76.1	83.1	87.0	90.7	96.2	104.0	108.8	115.1	118.6	119.5	120.7
AT	44.5	43.9	46.2	47.1	47.8	48.7	49.1	51.3	54.9	54.1	53.8	52.8
PL	5.1	7.5	8.0	8.3	12.9	15.9	16.5	15.4	17.6	21.0	25.1	32.8
PT	53.5	62.0	71.3	76.1	78.7	79.8	85.6	90.4	95.1	99.7	104.2	105.6
RO	:	5.4	4.0	3.2	2.9	4.4	7.6	8.8	13.3	19.3	25.9	29.6
SI	:	:	:	:	20.6	20.6	21.1	21.2	23.9	26.1	29.1	30.2
SK	5.5	6.6	9.0	12.7	13.3	16.3	17.9	17.4	23.0	30.1	34.4	38.4
FI	31.7	31.5	32.4	32.7	33.2	35.9	39.4	43.8	48.6	52.6	54.2	57.3
SE	47.3	48.1	49.5	51.3	59.2	60.3	63.2	66.2	70.4	73.5	76.6	79.0
UK	70.9	71.4	72.9	75.2	79.3	85.8	92.1	98.4	100.2	106.7	108.8	108.1
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	65.9	69.4	68.9	63.6	68.1	74.9	79.1	80.4	80.8	81.5	86.1	82.5
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	186.5	179.4	210.0	238.4	258.5	246.7	257.0	249.7	299.3	310.7	347.6	384.2
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	253.4	261.4	309.2	300.1	269.5	236.5	234.7	232.4	252.1	255.8	258.1	217.7
AT	122.4	124.3	134.3	138.8	141.6	144.5	149.8	153.0	190.2	201.9	216.3	196.1
PL	130.9	137.8	142.6	145.1	146.2	153.0	145.5	139.9	140.8	152.7	162.4	154.9
PT	346.3	355.5	364.2	366.9	364.3	351.5	358.8	361.8	368.1	386.4	411.0	405.1
RO	:	235.5	215.6	211.8	184.9	161.1	161.3	165.3	176.1	189.7	244.5	221.7
SI	:	:	:	:	199.9	205.1	208.6	208.9	219.1	229.6	254.5	233.9
SK	161.8	158.3	155.9	146.7	151.9	136.2	136.1	131.8	137.3	141.0	138.7	128.3
FI	217.3	261.5	443.9	412.6	323.2	268.4	273.0	267.8	292.9	305.1	322.6	267.0
SE	300.4	345.0	382.6	399.5	394.6	364.4	365.8	353.2	395.3	411.7	405.2	394.4
UK	240.5	255.1	298.3	294.2	263.2	224.4	234.5	240.2	266.4	278.4	276.9	240.6
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	203.0	203.7	231.5	224.6	219.2	214.6	213.5	227.3	242.0	263.5	280.9	233.3
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

External Trade

TABLE 26 - ANNUAL EXPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	5.6	12.7	3.9	2.1	1.7	7.6	5.9	9.3	5.5	1.5	-13.8 f	2.1 f
EA16	5.8	13.0	4.0	2.0	1.1	7.4	5.1	8.5	6.3	1.0	-14.2 f	2.1 f
BE	4.5	11.8	1.1	2.7	0.8	6.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	1.5	-15.7 f	1.4 f
BG	-5.0	16.6	10.0	5.2	10.7	12.7	8.5	8.7	5.2	2.9	-13.3 f	2.3 f
CZ	5.4	16.5	11.2	2.1	7.2	20.7	11.6	15.8	15.0	6.0	-16.5 f	2.1 f
DK	11.6	12.7	3.1	4.1	-1.0	2.8	8.0	9.0	2.2	2.4	-10.3 f	2.1 f
DE	5.9	13.5	6.4	4.3	2.5	10.3	7.7	13.0	7.5	2.9	-14.7	2.6 f
EE	0.4	27.4	0.4	-1.0	7.4	14.6	18.6	14.0	0.0	-0.7	-15.2 f	1.6 f
IE	15.6	20.2	8.6	5.2	0.6	7.5	5.2	5.1	8.6	-1.0	-3.4 f	1.2 f
GR	:	:	0.0	-8.4	2.9	17.4 p	2.4 p	5.3 p	5.8 p	4.0 p	-11.8 f	2.7 f
ES	7.5	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	6.6	-1.0	-13.0 f	1.3 f
FR	4.6	12.4	2.5	1.5	-1.2	4.0	3.1	4.8	2.6	-0.2	-10.9 f	2.8 f
IT	-0.4	11.9	2.6	-2.9	-2.0	4.9	1.1	6.2	4.6	-3.7	-20.2 f	1.6 f
CY	8.9	10.5	6.1	-4.9	-0.5	5.5	4.9	3.5	6.1	-2.1	-15.0 f	0.7 f
LV	-6.4	11.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.2	6.5	10.0	-1.3	-17.5 f	1.5 f
LT	-16.4	9.5	21.2	19.4	6.9	4.4	17.7	12.0	3.0	12.2	-20.6 f	1.3 f
LU	14.2	12.6	4.5	2.1	6.8	11.1	4.5	13.3	8.8	1.5	-10.0 f	1.8 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	11.1	19.7	8.1	3.9	6.2	15.0	11.3	18.6	16.2	5.6	-13.1 f	3.6 f
MT	:	:	-1.8	6.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.6	10.5	2.7	-5.4	-12.3 f	1.6 f
NL	8.7	13.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	7.9	6.0	7.3	6.7	2.7	-10.8 f	1.9 f
AT	6.1	13.4	6.2	3.9	1.5	10.1	7.4	7.5	9.4	0.8	-13.7 f	2.1 f
PL	-2.5	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1	-11.2 f	2.9 f
PT	3.0	8.4	1.8	1.5	3.9	4.0	2.0	8.7	7.8	-0.5	-14.0 f	0.7 f
RO	10.5	23.2	11.9	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	8.7	-8.9 f	3.1 f
SI	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	2.9	-18.5 f	2.4 f
SK	12.2	8.9	6.9	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.2	-15.7 f	2.4 f
FI	11.3	17.2	2.1	2.8	-1.7	8.6	7.0	11.8	8.1	7.3	-25.3 f	4.6 f
SE	7.1	11.5	0.8	1.3	4.0	11.0	6.6	8.9	5.8	1.8	-14.4 f	1.9 f
UK	3.7	9.1	3.0	1.0	1.8	5.0	7.9	11.3	-2.8	1.1	-11.5 f	1.8 f
IS	4.0	4.2	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.1	1.4 f	1.9 f
NO	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.9	-8.4 f	0.5 f
CH	6.5	12.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	7.9	7.8	10.3	9.5	2.9	-9.3 f	0.8 f
US	4.4	8.6	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	9.5	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	-10.9 f	7.7 f
JP	1.9	12.7	-6.9	7.5	9.2	13.9	7.0	9.7	8.4	1.6	-26.6 f	7.9 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

External Trade

TABLE 27 - ANNUAL IMPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	7.4	11.7	2.7	1.5	3.2	7.6	6.3	9.2	5.5	1.4	-13.3 f	1.1 f
EA16	7.8	11.9	2.3	0.5	3.0	7.0	5.8	8.5	5.5	1.0	-12.5 f	1.1 f
BE	2.7	12.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	6.6	5.9	4.7	4.7	3.1	-14.8 f	0.8 f
BG	9.3	18.6	14.8	5.7	16.4	14.5	13.1	14.0	9.9	4.9	-19.9 f	-2.8 f
CZ	4.9	16.3	12.8	5.0	8.0	17.9	5.0	14.3	14.3	4.7	-17.0 f	1.8 f
DK	3.5	13.0	1.9	7.5	-1.6	7.7	11.1	13.4	2.6	3.3	-13.2 f	2.0 f
DE	8.6	10.2	1.2	-1.4	5.4	7.3	6.7	11.9	4.8	4.3	-8.9	2.0 f
EE	-5.9	27.2	3.5	6.2	10.1	14.4	17.5	22.9	4.7	-8.7	-29.7 f	0.8 f
IE	12.4	21.7	7.1	2.7	-1.5	8.5	8.4	6.5	5.6	-2.1	-8.5 f	-1.0 f
GR	:	:	1.2	-1.3	3.0	5.2 p	-0.3 p	9.1 p	7.1 p	0.2 p	-20.3 f	-3.1 f
ES	13.7	10.8	4.5	3.7	6.2	9.6	7.7	10.2	8.0	-4.9	-20.0 f	-2.7 f
FR	6.7	14.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	0.8	-9.5 f	2.2 f
IT	4.9	9.8	1.8	0.2	1.2	4.2	2.1	5.9	3.8	-4.5	-15.7 f	2.0 f
CY	3.3	12.5	5.3	-0.2	-0.3	10.3	3.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	-15.9 f	-1.5 f
LV	-5.2	3.1	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	19.4	14.7	-13.6	-35.0 f	-9.7 f
LT	-12.4	4.8	17.6	17.7	10.4	14.9	16.4	13.7	10.7	10.5	-35.2 f	-0.5 f
LU	14.8	10.5	6.0	0.8	6.9	11.8	4.2	12.9	8.3	3.3	-11.5 f	1.9 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	12.3	18.0	5.3	6.8	9.3	13.7	7.0	14.8	13.3	5.7	-16.2 f	2.5 f
MT	:	:	-8.2	-0.5	5.9	0.7	3.2	9.5	1.2	-5.8	-13.7 f	1.9 f
NL	9.3	12.2	2.5	0.3	1.8	5.7	5.4	8.8	5.1	3.7	-10.6 f	0.5 f
AT	4.7	10.6	5.6	-0.4	4.5	9.8	6.4	5.3	7.3	-0.7	-9.8 f	1.6 f
PL	1.0	15.5	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-14.1 f	3.3 f
PT	8.6	5.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.8	6.7	3.5	5.1	6.1	2.7	-13.7 f	-0.2 f
RO	-1.5	27.5	18.7	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	7.8	-20.8 f	5.0 f
SI	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.6	12.2	16.3	2.9	-21.0 f	0.5 f
SK	0.4	8.2	13.5	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.4	17.8	9.2	3.1	-13.5 f	2.4 f
FI	3.6	18.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	7.2	11.8	7.8	6.5	7.0	-22.1 f	3.8 f
SE	5.1	11.6	-1.8	-1.3	3.8	6.8	7.0	8.7	9.4	3.0	-15.9 f	1.3 f
UK	7.9	8.9	4.8	4.9	2.2	6.9	7.1	8.8	-0.7	-0.5	-13.7 f	0.1 f
IS	4.4	8.6	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.3	10.4	-0.7	-18.3	-15.5 f	3.7 f
NO	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.6	2.2	-6.1 f	1.5 f
CH	4.1	10.3	2.3	-1.1	1.3	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.0	0.4	-7.7 f	-0.6 f
US	11.5	13.0	-2.8	3.4	4.4	11.0	6.1	6.1	2.0	-3.2	-14.9 f	7.5 f
JP	3.6	9.2	0.6	0.9	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.2	1.6	0.8	-16.7 f	2.9 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

External Trade

TABLE 28 - QUARTERLY EXPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	3.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.3	-0.4	-1.3	-6.7	-8.0	-1.4	2.7
EA16	3.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.1	-0.5	-1.3	-7.2	-8.6	-1.2	3.1
BE	1.2	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.7	2.4	-1.4	-9.1	-5.3	-0.4	6.4
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	5.6	4.0	-0.3	6.1	2.9	4.8	-1.0	-1.6	-10.6	-6.5	2.7	8.3
DK	2.1	0.3	-1.8	2.8	-1.3	1.9	3.1	-1.3	-4.6	-4.7	-3.4	0.9
DE	6.3	-2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.2	-0.1	-7.9	-10.5	-0.8	3.4
EE	-1.8	1.1	1.3	-5.4	-0.8	6.2	-3.7	0.5	-3.9	-9.4	1.5	2.0
IE	-2.0	8.2	-0.5	0.9	1.5	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.6
GR	1.4	0.7	1.5	5.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	-2.9	1.4	-20.6	-0.2	-2.5
ES	3.6	2.0	-0.1	3.0	-1.2	2.2	-1.5	-2.4	-5.4	-8.7	0.6	2.3
FR	1.8	-0.4	1.9	1.2	-0.5	2.3	-2.4	-0.5	-6.1	-7.3	0.4	1.7
IT	4.5	2.0	-1.8	0.8	-0.2	0.8	-1.0	-3.5	-7.4	-11.7	-2.5	2.5
CY	-3.8	7.9	-1.9	6.7	0.1	-4.6	3.6	-4.5	-2.0	-3.7	-4.0	-6.9
LV	-1.0	6.0	2.6	1.1	1.9	-2.1	-0.1	-2.3	-2.0	-12.1	-3.0	1.0
LT	4.4	-2.2	6.9	1.9	-5.5	13.8	2.9	1.7	-10.7	-7.2	-6.2	2.3
LU	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	-1.7	-5.0	-4.0	-3.3	5.2

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	6.9	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.3	6.3	-2.8	-3.4	-5.9	-6.0	1.2	3.1
MT	2.7	2.7	0.7	-4.3	3.2	0.6	-8.7	6.7	-7.4	-5.7	3.1	7.3
NL	1.8	3.0	1.6	0.1	2.3	2.8	-0.7	-1.1	-4.4	-5.6	-1.5	3.0
AT	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	-1.1	-3.2	-5.5	-6.7	-2.7	1.4
PL	3.8	5.8	-2.1	0.4	4.9	4.2	0.6	-1.3	-6.1	-3.8	-2.8	2.3
PT	1.5	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.0	-1.6	-1.2	-8.9	-8.5	2.3	5.9
RO	0.2	2.4	0.4	5.3	7.0	8.9	0.6	-1.9	-6.6	-8.1	5.0	4.9
SI	5.9	4.4	1.9	2.5	-0.3	3.9	-0.3	-1.1	-9.5	-11.7	0.7	2.7
SK	3.0	1.1	1.3	2.2	7.1	2.0	-4.9	-1.3	-3.7	-17.7	3.6	2.9
FI	0.2	2.7	4.1	5.4	-4.4	8.3	3.7	-3.6	-7.5	-21.4	0.4	0.6
SE	3.6	1.3	0.1	-0.6	4.8	3.6	-3.2	-2.9	-5.8	-5.2	-2.3	-1.5
UK	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.3	-0.6	-4.5	-7.0	-2.2	0.8
IS	2.3	9.2	2.8	1.8	12.2	-3.1	2.8	-2.1	-4.3	4.4	1.9	1.3
NO	1.2	2.0	-2.2	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.5	-4.5	2.3	-4.6	-2.9	4.6
CH	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.7	-1.0	-7.4	-5.4	-2.2	2.6
US	4.2	0.9	1.3	4.3	3.4	0.0	2.9	-0.9	-5.3	-8.5	-1.0	4.2
JP	1.4	4.7	1.1	0.3	3.1	6.9	-4.0	-2.0	-13.9	-21.3	6.5	6.5

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat

External Trade

TABLE 29 - QUARTERLY IMPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	2.6	1.6	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.0	-0.7	-0.4	-5.2	-7.8	-2.9	2.9
EA16	2.6	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.9	-1.0	0.0	-4.8	-7.4	-2.8	3.0
BE	0.7	2.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.5	-0.9	-8.3	-5.6	-1.1	5.7
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	5.4	3.5	0.0	6.1	0.9	5.3	-3.2	-1.4	-5.9	-7.9	-1.3	8.2
DK	2.5	1.1	-2.3	1.4	0.3	3.1	2.5	-2.2	-3.4	-8.0	-4.2	0.6
DE	2.5	0.6	-0.4	2.3	0.0	3.3	-1.5	3.4	-4.2	-5.6	-5.4	5.0
EE	1.7	0.5	2.4	-3.1	-0.6	-3.9	-2.0	-2.2	-4.3	-19.8	-7.8	3.2
IE	3.9	2.2	-1.5	2.6	1.3	-0.2	-3.7	0.7	-4.9	-3.1	0.1	-4.5
GR	2.9	2.8	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.5	-2.1	-1.9	2.4	-13.4	-2.9	-3.0
ES	3.4	1.6	1.3	2.5	0.1	-0.7	-3.1	-4.1	-6.3	-11.1	-2.4	2.0
FR	2.6	0.9	2.1	1.7	-0.7	1.4	-1.1	0.2	-3.5	-5.9	-2.6	0.4
IT	3.1	1.5	-0.9	-0.1	-1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-2.2	-5.7	-8.8	-2.5	1.5
CY	-0.5	6.5	6.8	3.1	-0.3	3.5	3.4	8.3	-19.7	-5.9	-2.8	4.9
LV	5.7	9.3	-0.7	-1.9	-5.8	-0.5	-3.4	-6.8	-11.9	-14.9	-12.4	-1.9
LT	2.8	0.7	4.7	0.9	2.5	6.8	1.1	1.1	-5.6	-27.2	-3.1	1.4
LU	4.9	0.3	2.7	3.2	-1.5	2.8	-0.3	3.2	-7.3	-8.9	0.8	4.4

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	5.5	4.5	0.2	3.6	1.7	7.6	-0.6	-4.6	-8.2	-9.5	-2.0	4.7
MT	-4.5	6.6	5.2	-6.0	4.6	-3.1	-2.8	4.1	-9.8	-13.3	3.8	20.6
NL	3.0	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.3	4.4	-0.5	-0.9	-3.8	-5.5	-2.2	1.5
AT	2.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-3.0	-3.9	-5.3	-2.3	0.9
PL	4.6	7.0	-0.5	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.2	-0.7	-7.6	-6.8	-6.0	4.8
PT	-0.4	3.8	0.7	2.5	1.2	3.0	-2.2	1.4	-6.5	-7.8	-2.2	9.0
RO	5.5	6.2	6.3	7.0	10.2	8.2	-0.6	-5.0	-13.7	-14.3	3.1	3.9
SI	8.7	4.8	1.9	2.8	0.6	5.0	-1.8	-3.0	-8.0	-10.8	-2.4	-0.9
SK	-0.6	0.6	2.1	0.1	7.1	2.6	-4.2	-1.9	-4.5	-14.3	-1.1	1.9
FI	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.7	2.5	4.5	3.3	-1.6	-7.1	-17.0	-4.5	3.3
SE	4.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.7	1.9	-1.0	-2.4	-3.0	-12.0	-0.9	2.0
UK	0.5	1.4	-1.0	4.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-6.1	-6.7	-3.2	1.5
IS	3.3	-3.4	4.5	-1.3	4.7	-9.7	-3.8	-1.3	-40.0	14.9	-6.9	12.9
NO	4.4	2.5	0.8	0.2	6.4	-0.6	-1.2	0.6	-5.8	-7.8	1.5	-0.8
CH	7.4	0.0	0.7	-0.3	2.8	-2.7	4.2	-1.8	-4.5	-1.6	-4.1	2.2
US	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6	-4.5	-10.7	-3.9	4.9
JP	-0.8	2.3	2.0	-2.6	-0.1	3.5	-2.3	0.7	-1.6	-15.0	-3.4	3.3

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat

External Trade

TABLE 30 - ANNUAL CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE AS % OF GDP ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-2.1
EA16	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	-0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-1.5
BE	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	7.1	6.6	2.6	2.0	2.2	-2.5
BG	5.3	-0.4	-5.1	-5.5	-7.3	-5.6	-8.5	-6.6	-12.4	-18.4	-25.2	-25.4
CZ	-6.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.3	-1.3	-2.4	-3.2	-3.1
DK	0.5	-1.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.0	1.5	2.2
DE	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.7	0.0	2.0	1.9	4.7	5.1	6.5	7.9	6.6
EE	-11.2	-8.6	-4.3	-5.3	-5.4	-9.8	-11.3	-11.3	-10.0	-16.9	-17.8	-9.4
IE	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	-3.5	-3.6	-5.3	-5.2
GR	-3.5	-2.7	-3.6	-7.7	-7.2	-6.5	-6.5	-5.8 p	:	:	:	:
ES	-0.1	-1.2	-2.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6
FR	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-2.3
IT	2.8	1.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-3.4
CY	-3.8	-6.3	-1.7	-5.3	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-5.0	-5.9	-6.9	-11.7	-17.5
LV	-5.6	-9.5	-8.9	-4.8	-7.6	-6.6	-8.2	-12.9	-12.5	-22.5	-22.3	-13.0
LT	-9.7	-11.5	-11.0	-6.0	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.7	-7.1	-10.6	-14.5	-11.9
LU	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	8.1	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.7	5.5

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-2.0	-4.7	-7.7	-8.5	-6.0	-6.9	-8.0	-8.3	-7.2	-7.5	-6.8	-7.1
MT	-5.4	-5.7	-3.2	-12.6	-3.8	2.4	-3.1	-6.0	-8.8	-9.2	-6.1	-5.6
NL	6.5	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.5	7.5	7.3	9.3	8.7	4.8
AT	-2.5	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.6	3.2
PL	-3.7	-4.0	-9.1	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-5.1
PT	-5.9	-7.2	-8.5	-10.2	-9.9	-8.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.0	-9.4	-12.1
RO	:	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.5	-8.4	-8.6	-10.5	-13.4	-11.6
SI	0.3	-0.6	-3.2	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.8	-6.2
SK	-9.1	-9.5	-5.7	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-0.8	-3.4	-8.4	-8.2	-5.7	-6.6
FI	5.4	5.7	6.2	8.1	8.6	8.8	5.2	6.6	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.0
SE	4.1	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.0	7.2	7.3	6.9	8.4	8.8	6.3
UK	-0.1	-0.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.3	-2.7	-1.5
IS	-1.8	-6.7	-6.8	-9.8	-4.2	1.6	-4.7	-9.9	-16.4	-26.0	-20.6	-44.7
NO	6.3	0.6	6.1	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.9	13.6	16.3	17.2	14.2	18.5
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	-1.7	-2.4	-3.2	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-4.7	-5.3	-6.0	-6.0	-5.2	-4.9
JP	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.2

(1) Balance of Payments data, EU and euro-zone based on consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

External Trade

TABLE 31 - ANNUAL NET ⁽¹⁾ FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS AS % OF GDP ⁽²⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.9	-1.3
EA16	:	:	-1.9	-0.2	-1.5	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	-2.5	-1.9	-0.8	-2.0
BE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	0.5	2.1	2.7	-3.5
BG	4.1	4.2	6.1	8.1	5.9	5.7	7.0	11.4	14.7	24.1	29.0	17.8
CZ	2.2	5.8	10.4	8.7	8.9	11.1	2.1	3.6	9.3	2.8	5.1	4.1
DK	-0.9	1.5	-0.1	5.0	-1.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.3	-2.1	-2.8	-3.3
DE	-1.4	-3.0	-2.5	7.5	-0.7	1.7	1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-2.4	-3.7	-3.7
EE	2.5	10.1	3.8	5.8	5.4	2.2	7.8	5.7	15.7	4.2	4.6	3.7
IE	2.1	2.2	14.0	22.6	5.3	14.9	10.9	-15.5	-22.8	-9.4	1.4	-12.6
GR	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.4	0.5 p	:	:	:	:
ES	-1.0	-1.0	-4.1	-3.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	-3.4	-1.5	-5.9	-4.8	-0.6
FR	-0.9	:	-4.7	-10.0	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	-1.4	-1.7	-2.5	-3.6
IT	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2	-2.4	-1.2
CY	:	:	:	:	-0.6	5.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	5.1	4.5	0.5
LV	8.3	4.5	5.1	5.1	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.8	3.6	7.5	6.8	3.0
LT	2.4	8.2	4.4	3.3	3.6	5.0	0.8	2.3	2.6	5.1	3.6	3.2
LU	:	:	:	:	:	-46.6	-36.2	-15.8	-22.4	32.7	-127.4	-54.5

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	3.7	3.2	6.2	4.5	6.7	4.1	0.6	3.3	5.0	1.1	3.4	1.2
MT	1.7	6.6	20.0	15.5	6.5	-9.9	8.3	6.9	11.7	28.7	12.2	7.2
NL	-3.5	0.1	-4.0	-3.1	0.3	-1.6	-4.3	-4.0	-13.2	-8.4	11.2	-3.2
AT	0.3	0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.5	-2.6	0.0	-1.5	-0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-3.8
PL	:	:	:	5.6	3.0	2.0	2.0	4.6	2.3	3.2	4.3	2.2
PT	0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	-3.1	1.0	1.9	-1.1	0.6
RO	:	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.0	8.4	6.6	8.9	5.7	6.7
SI	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	6.4	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	1.0
SK	0.4	1.9	3.5	10.0	6.9	16.1	1.7	3.0	4.1	6.8	3.6	3.4
FI	-2.6	-5.0	-1.5	-12.5	-3.7	0.5	3.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	2.1	-3.9
SE	-0.7	-1.8	15.0	-7.0	2.4	0.5	-5.2	-3.5	-4.5	1.0	-2.3	2.8
UK	-1.2	-2.2	-7.6	-7.6	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.7	4.3	2.9	-2.6	-2.6
IS	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-2.6	-2.1	-2.7	-0.5	-13.9	-24.5	-7.2	-47.5	49.2
NO	-0.7	0.7	1.3	-1.5	1.8	:	-0.1	-0.6	-5.5	-4.5	-1.9	-4.8
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.1
JP	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-2.3

(1) A negative sign reflects net outward flows and a positive sign net inward flows.

(2) Balance of Payments data, EU and euro-zone based on consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat

p: provisional value

Public Finance

TABLE 32 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	45.4	45.8	45.4	44.8	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.4	44.9	44.9	44.6
EA16	46.6	46.2	46.7	46.2	45.4	45.0	45.0	44.6	44.8	45.3	45.4	44.8
BE	49.0	49.5	49.5	49.1	49.5	49.7	50.9	49.0	49.4	48.7	48.2	48.8
BG	:	40.6	42.0	42.2	40.9	39.5	40.0	41.3	41.2	39.5	41.5	39.1
CZ	39.4	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.7	39.5	40.7	42.2	41.4	41.1	41.9	40.9
DK	56.1	56.2	56.8	55.8	55.4	54.8	55.0	56.4	57.8	56.7	55.8	55.4
DE	45.7	45.9	46.6	46.4	44.7	44.4	44.5	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.9	43.7
EE	39.6	38.5	36.7	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.3	37.4	37.1
IE	38.1	36.8	36.7	36.1	34.2	33.2	33.6	34.9	35.4	37.2	36.5	34.9
GR	39.0	40.5	41.3	43.0	40.9	40.3	39.0	38.0	38.5	39.7	40.4	40.6
ES	38.2	37.8	38.4	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.1	37.0
FR	50.8	50.1	50.8	50.2	50.0	49.5	49.2	49.6	50.4	50.4	49.6	49.3
IT	47.6	46.2	46.4	45.3	44.9	44.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	45.4	46.4	46.0
CY	31.1	32.6	32.5	34.7	35.9	35.8	38.5	38.7	41.2	42.2	45.5	43.5
LV	37.5	40.2	37.9	34.6	32.5	33.4	33.2	34.7	35.1	37.7	35.5	34.6
LT	37.9	37.1	37.1	35.9	33.2	32.9	31.9	31.8	32.8	33.1	33.8	34.2
LU	44.3	44.4	42.6	43.6	44.2	43.6	42.2	41.5	41.5	39.7	39.9	40.2

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	43.7	43.0	43.3	43.8	43.2	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.6	44.8	45.5
MT	35.3	33.1	35.3	34.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	40.9	42.0	41.2	40.4	40.3
NL	46.3	45.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	46.1	45.7	46.6
AT	51.7	51.5	51.3	50.3	51.4	50.1	49.9	49.5	48.4	47.9	48.1	48.4
PL	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.6	39.2	38.4	36.9	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.6
PT	39.7	39.4	40.5	40.2	40.1	41.4	42.5	43.1	41.6	42.3	43.2	43.2
RO	30.5	32.0	34.8	33.8	32.5	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.3	33.1	33.5	32.8
SI	42.5	43.3	43.4	43.0	43.6	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.4
SK	42.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.5	32.5	32.5
FI	55.0	54.2	53.1	55.2	52.7	52.9	52.5	52.3	52.9	52.6	52.5	53.4
SE	59.3	60.1	59.8	59.3	57.2	55.3	55.8	56.1	57.2	56.5	56.3	55.5
UK	38.3	39.4	39.8	40.4	40.7	39.1	38.8	39.6	40.8	41.4	41.4	42.4
IS	40.7	40.9	43.2	43.6	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.1	47.1	48.0	47.9	44.3
NO	54.5	52.4	53.7	57.7	57.4	56.3	55.5	56.6	57.2	59.0	58.6	58.7
CH	32.7	33.8	33.8	35.2	34.7	35.0	34.6	34.2	34.6	34.3	33.9	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

Public Finance

TABLE 33 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	47.3	46.8	45.2	46.2	46.7	47.2	46.9	46.9	46.3	45.7	46.8
EA16	49.4	48.5	48.1	46.3	47.3	47.6	48.1	47.5	47.4	46.6	46.0	46.8
BE	51.2	50.4	50.2	49.1	49.2	49.8	51.1	49.4	52.2	48.6	48.4	50.0
BG	:	39.3	41.8	42.6	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.7	39.3	36.5	41.5	37.3
CZ	43.2	43.2	42.3	41.8	44.4	46.3	47.3	45.1	45.0	43.7	42.5	42.9
DK	56.7	56.3	55.5	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.1	54.6	52.8	51.7	51.0	51.9
DE	48.4	48.0	48.1	45.1	47.6	48.1	48.5	47.1	46.8	45.4	43.7	43.7
EE	37.4	39.2	40.1	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	34.0	34.8	39.9
IE	36.7	34.5	34.1	31.3	33.2	33.5	33.2	33.5	33.7	34.2	36.2	42.0
GR	44.9	44.3	44.4	46.7	45.3	45.1	44.7	45.4	43.8	42.9	44.4	48.3
ES	41.6	41.1	39.9	39.1	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.4	39.2	41.1
FR	54.1	52.7	52.6	51.6	51.6	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.4	52.7	52.3	52.7
IT	50.3	49.2	48.2	46.2	48.0	47.4	48.3	47.7	48.2	48.7	47.9	48.7
CY	36.1	36.7	36.8	37.0	38.2	40.2	45.0	42.8	43.6	43.4	42.2	42.6
LV	36.3	40.2	41.8	37.3	34.6	35.6	34.8	35.8	35.6	38.2	35.9	38.8
LT	49.6	40.1	39.9	39.1	36.8	34.7	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.6	34.8	37.4
LU	40.7	41.1	39.2	37.6	38.1	41.5	41.8	42.6	41.5	38.3	36.2	37.7

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	49.2	50.4	48.4	46.9	47.3	51.2	49.4	48.7	50.1	52.0	49.8	49.2
MT	42.9	43.0	43.0	41.0	43.1	43.2	47.8	45.7	44.9	43.7	42.5	45.0
NL	47.5	46.7	46.0	44.2	45.4	46.2	47.1	46.1	44.8	45.5	45.5	45.9
AT	53.7	54.0	53.7	52.1	51.6	51.0	51.5	54.0	50.1	49.7	48.8	48.9
PL	46.4	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.2	44.6	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.3
PT	43.2	42.8	43.2	43.1	44.4	44.3	45.5	46.5	47.6	46.3	45.8	46.0
RO	34.9	35.2	39.2	38.5	36.0	35.0	33.5	33.5	33.5	35.3	36.0	38.4
SI	44.8	45.7	46.5	46.7	47.6	46.3	46.4	45.8	45.2	44.5	42.4	44.2
SK	49.0	45.8	48.1	52.2	44.5	45.0	40.1	37.6	38.0	36.9	34.4	34.8
FI	56.2	52.6	51.5	48.3	47.8	48.8	50.1	50.1	50.3	48.7	47.3	49.0
SE	60.9	58.8	58.6	55.6	55.5	56.7	57.0	55.6	55.2	54.1	52.5	53.0
UK	40.5	39.5	38.9	39.1	40.1	41.0	42.1	42.9	44.0	44.0	44.1	47.3
IS	40.7	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.6	44.2	45.6	44.1	42.2	41.7	42.5	57.8
NO	46.8	49.1	47.7	42.3	44.1	47.1	48.2	45.4	42.1	40.5	40.9	39.9
CH	35.5	35.8	34.3	35.1	34.8	36.2	36.4	35.9	35.3	33.5	32.2	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

Public Finance

**TABLE 34 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS (+)⁽¹⁾
AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	-2.6	-1.9	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	-2.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-1.4	-0.8	-2.3
EA16	-2.7	-2.3	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-2.6	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.3	-0.6	-2.0
BE	-2.3	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.2
BG	:	:	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.8
CZ	-3.8	-5.0	-3.7	-3.7	-5.6	-6.8	-6.6	-3.0	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.1
DK	-0.5	0.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.1	2.0	5.2	5.2	4.5	3.4
DE	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	1.3	-2.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.6	0.2	0.0
EE	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	-2.7
IE	1.1	2.4	2.7	4.8	0.9	-0.4	0.4	1.4	1.7	3.0	0.3	-7.2
GR	:	:	:	-3.7	-4.5	-4.8	-5.6	-7.5	-5.2	-2.9	-3.7	-7.7
ES	-3.4	-3.2	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	2.0	1.9	-4.1
FR	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.4
IT	-2.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-3.1	-2.9	-3.5	-3.5	-4.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7
CY	-5.0	-4.1	-4.3	-2.3	-2.2	-4.4	-6.5	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	3.4	0.9
LV	1.2	0.0	-3.9	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-4.1
LT	-11.9	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2
LU	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.1	2.1	0.5	-1.1	0.0	1.3	3.7	2.5

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	-5.9	-7.8	-5.4	-3.0	-4.0	-8.9	-7.2	-6.4	-7.9	-9.3	-5.0	-3.8
MT	-7.7	-9.9	-7.7	-6.2	-6.4	-5.5	-9.9	-4.7	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-4.7
NL	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	2.0	-0.2	-2.1	-3.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7
AT	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-1.7	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-4.4	-1.6	-1.6	-0.6	-0.4
PL	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.6
PT	-3.5	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-2.8	-2.9	-3.4	-6.1	-3.9	-2.6	-2.7
RO	-4.5	-3.2	-4.4	-4.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.5
SI	-2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-3.7	-4.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.0	-1.8
SK	-6.3	-5.3	-7.4	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.3
FI	-1.3	1.6	1.6	6.9	5.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.8	4.0	5.2	4.5
SE	-1.5	1.1	1.3	3.7	1.6	-1.2	-0.9	0.8	2.3	2.5	3.8	2.5
UK	-2.2	-0.1	0.9	3.6	0.5	-2.0	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.7	-2.7	-5.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.6
NO	:	:	:	:	13.5	9.3	7.3	11.1	15.1	18.5	17.7	18.8
CH	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	-0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	-0.4	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	:	:	:	:
JP	-3.8	-5.5	-7.2	-7.5	-6.1	-7.9	-7.7	-6.5	:	:	:	:

(1) For EU Member States as reported under the Excessive Deficit Procedure.

Source: Eurostat

Public Finance

TABLE 35 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	68.3	66.4	65.8	61.9	61.0	60.4	61.8	62.2	62.7	61.3	58.7	61.5
EA16	73.3	72.9	71.7	69.2	68.2	68.0	69.1	69.5	70.1	68.3	66.0	69.3
BE	122.3	117.4	113.7	107.9	106.6	103.5	98.5	94.2	92.1	88.1	84.2	89.8
BG	105.1	79.6	79.3	74.3	67.3	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1
CZ	13.1	15.0	16.4	18.5	24.9	28.2	29.8	30.1	29.7	29.4	29.0	30.0
DK	65.2	60.8	57.4	51.5	48.7	48.3	45.8	44.5	37.1	31.3	26.8	33.5
DE	59.7	60.3	60.9	59.7	58.8	60.4	63.9	65.7	68.0	67.6	65.0	65.9
EE	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.6
IE	64.3	53.6	48.5	37.8	35.6	32.2	31.0	29.7	27.6	25.0	25.1	44.1
GR	96.6	94.5	94.0	103.4	103.7	101.7	97.4	98.6	100.0	97.1	95.6	99.2
ES	66.1	64.1	62.3	59.3	55.5	52.5	48.7	46.2	43.0	39.6	36.1	39.7
FR	59.2	59.4	58.9	57.3	56.9	58.8	62.9	64.9	66.4	63.7	63.8	67.4
IT	118.1	114.9	113.7	109.2	108.8	105.7	104.4	103.8	105.8	106.5	103.5	105.8
CY	46.7	51.2	51.8	48.7	52.1	64.6	68.9	70.2	69.1	64.6	58.3	48.4
LV	11.1	9.6	12.5	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.6	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5
LT	15.6	16.6	22.8	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.1	19.4	18.4	18.0	16.9	15.6
LU	7.4	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	13.5

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	62.0	59.9	59.8	55.0	52.0	55.6	58.4	59.1	61.8	65.6	65.9	72.9
MT	48.4	53.4	57.1	55.9	62.1	60.1	69.3	72.1	70.2	63.6	62.0	63.8
NL	68.2	65.7	61.1	53.8	50.7	50.5	52.0	52.4	51.8	47.4	45.5	58.2
AT	64.4	64.8	67.2	66.5	67.1	66.5	65.5	64.8	63.9	62.2	59.5	62.6
PL	42.9	38.9	39.6	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.2
PT	56.1	52.1	51.4	50.5	52.9	55.6	56.9	58.3	63.6	64.7	63.6	66.3
RO	15.2	16.6	21.7	22.5	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.6	13.6
SI	:	:	:	:	26.8	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.0	26.7	23.3	22.5
SK	33.8	34.5	47.9	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.3	27.7
FI	53.8	48.2	45.5	43.8	42.3	41.4	44.4	44.4	41.8	39.3	35.2	34.1
SE	71.0	69.1	64.8	53.6	54.4	52.6	52.3	51.3	51.0	45.9	40.5	38.0
UK	49.8	46.7	43.7	41.0	37.7	37.5	38.7	40.6	42.2	43.2	44.2	52.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.0	28.0	29.3	57.5
NO	:	:	:	:	29.2	36.1	44.3	45.6	44.5	55.3	52.3	49.8
CH	24.5	27.0	24.7	25.3	25.0	25.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	70.9	67.7	64.1	58.2	57.9	60.2	62.5	63.4	:	:	:	:
JP	100.3	112.2	125.7	134.1	142.3	149.5	157.6	164.0	:	:	:	:

(1) For EU Member States as reported under the Excessive Deficit Procedure.

Source: Eurostat

Public Finance

TABLE 36 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	6.6	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.2	2.9	1.3	1.5	-3.1	-7.6	-8.1	-8.4
EA16	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.0	5.6	4.0	2.6	1.7	-1.2	-3.3	-5.7	-4.3
BE	7.1	1.2	8.1	2.2	3.5	5.7	5.5	4.8	1.7	-2.5	-5.5	:
BG	13.2	28.3	25.3	30.8	0.0	12.7	10.7	6.4	16.1	-2.2	-11.1	-16.6
CZ	5.9	9.0	4.7	19.6	14.0	2.2	7.5	1.8	-3.8	-2.9	-1.4	-12.8
DK	2.2	2.5	0.7	2.1	2.5	0.8	3.8	1.4	1.7	-4.5	-8.0	-1.2
DE	4.2	5.7	5.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	0.2	:	:	:
EE	27.0	23.2	22.3	20.0	22.0	6.2	9.1	-1.3	-4.1	-7.3	-9.0	0.3
IE	20.9	10.3	4.8	4.9	2.4	-3.3	-5.1	-5.2	-16.3	-16.0	-2.7	-3.5
GR	6.0	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.3	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.8	-2.1	-3.4	1.9
ES	9.7	10.1	8.2	10.9	6.5	1.4	-3.4	-12.1	-12.0	-9.5	-17.8	-7.4
FR	5.0	2.6	4.3	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.1	-0.9	:	:	:
IT	5.8	3.7	5.4	6.1	9.4	4.0	-0.5	2.2	-0.9	-3.0	-2.3	-2.1
CY	9.6	24.3	11.7	20.6	17.8	2.6	9.9	9.7	-5.5	-4.1	-4.2	-15.0
LV	43.7	28.8	31.0	32.1	11.4	18.4	12.7	9.0	-8.0	-13.1	-14.6	-27.1
LT	13.8	18.1	15.9	23.9	26.8	23.5	20.0	14.4	2.7	-4.6	-17.2	-21.4
LU	-2.4	15.8	4.0	10.2	12.1	4.9	12.2	5.5	0.7	5.4	-5.7	2.7

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	10.3	21.3	11.3	12.4	7.1	8.1	7.5	3.9	5.0	-0.5	1.7	-2.1
MT	2.9	8.8	-1.5	0.6	9.4	4.2	6.6	13.9	-5.1	0.7	0.7	-9.4
NL	6.3	5.0	2.3	3.2	7.0	8.6	9.5	4.6	4.9	-3.5	-5.4	-4.5
AT	3.6	8.9	7.3	2.6	6.3	5.7	2.7	6.2	4.5	-2.6	-4.9	-4.8
PL	10.4	17.5	9.5	8.9	9.3	6.4	6.3	4.2	8.2	-1.1	-1.8	4.6
PT	4.6	5.5	8.8	8.1	5.3	3.8	3.9	1.9	0.0	-6.4	-11.7	3.0
RO	21.2	18.5	24.3	18.0	26.8	35.2	23.4	23.1	-0.7	-4.1	-8.0	-5.0
SI	7.0	9.0	7.8	11.1	9.6	8.8	10.0	8.4	2.9	-0.1	-2.5	-3.8
SK	9.8	8.8	3.8	12.4	9.7	11.8	9.4	14.5	2.5	4.1	-2.1	-2.7
FI	5.9	5.8	10.3	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.1	0.0	-4.6	-8.4	-9.1
SE	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.8	4.1	3.8	0.1	-1.6	-2.8	-5.1	-2.5
UK	7.7	6.2	6.2	4.9	5.0	7.9	3.2	12.5	0.9	-5.9	-6.6	-17.2
IS	16.0	14.2	11.6	11.2	8.5	9.3	6.3	3.1	0.6	-7.6	-6.1	-0.2
NO	16.0	4.9	4.8	6.0	3.6	14.1	13.3	12.4	8.8	-12.9	-12.8	-12.1
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % Percentage change compared to the same quarter of the previous year

Source: Eurostat

Public Finance

TABLE 37 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.9	2.2	1.2	2.7	0.4
EA16	4.8	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.8	5.7	4.9	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.2
BE	0.6	4.2	3.9	4.2	7.3	3.6	6.4	6.3	9.1	9.6	6.2	:
BG	15.7	13.8	14.9	19.0	59.4	15.4	7.9	8.1	0.0	14.0	34.4	16.1
CZ	5.0	7.4	2.7	4.7	11.7	3.5	4.0	10.1	3.9	7.4	5.7	8.1
DK	5.5	2.6	2.0	3.0	1.7	6.3	3.9	3.4	4.5	1.6	6.8	7.6
DE	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.2	3.7	2.9	2.6	:	:	:
EE	25.3	21.6	29.1	23.7	12.3	22.2	18.7	16.1	15.8	11.8	3.4	-4.4
IE	11.7	18.2	12.8	14.0	10.8	15.7	13.6	8.3	8.0	4.8	4.4	2.6
GR	5.2	11.3	10.6	11.8	11.9	15.0	14.5	16.2	14.7	6.9	9.7	11.4
ES	8.7	8.6	8.9	6.0	12.0	8.4	9.9	9.4	6.4	10.6	13.9	7.2
FR	4.2	3.1	3.7	3.6	5.7	4.4	2.7	4.4	3.0	:	:	:
IT	9.1	3.4	0.4	3.2	2.3	4.1	8.2	4.1	-0.7	4.4	1.5	2.3
CY	-1.8	15.5	2.3	4.3	6.1	2.2	10.3	12.2	13.0	10.3	15.9	2.8
LV	39.3	30.6	32.9	45.4	3.8	24.3	20.2	17.5	16.0	12.9	0.9	-21.9
LT	20.3	21.7	34.1	18.2	21.9	26.4	24.5	26.3	12.0	17.3	2.6	-11.6
LU	-1.9	5.5	5.5	-0.7	4.7	15.5	17.0	13.5	-5.8	10.7	8.1	14.4

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	14.2	0.0	-1.0	7.4	3.5	-1.4	8.6	0.1	5.9	3.0	2.6	2.2
MT	10.4	4.3	4.5	-3.2	8.6	16.5	11.1	15.2	0.6	-9.0	4.1	-1.7
NL	5.3	6.1	4.8	5.5	4.6	5.9	5.0	4.3	7.5	4.7	3.9	7.7
AT	5.2	0.8	4.5	6.5	3.8	6.3	4.5	-0.3	6.9	5.6	1.1	7.8
PL	9.8	8.6	8.9	5.4	4.6	6.1	7.2	9.4	20.0	10.8	5.4	4.9
PT	1.9	8.2	2.4	4.8	1.1	2.0	3.3	6.3	-1.0	9.3	10.1	8.5
RO	67.2	25.4	36.2	24.3	15.1	42.9	42.8	34.6	9.8	10.2	4.6	12.7
SI	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.7	6.3	9.8	10.2	13.4	14.3	10.0	9.4	3.0
SK	6.7	6.5	2.3	5.3	2.9	12.5	8.6	10.6	10.8	7.0	11.4	8.2
FI	5.5	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.6	8.6	5.9	4.7	5.6	2.3	2.8
SE	3.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	4.4	3.6	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.4
UK	2.7	6.3	4.5	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.6	17.1	10.8	9.8	9.3	-4.2
IS	13.7	13.5	14.7	13.1	13.3	13.3	15.6	24.6	160.4	22.2	18.7	11.4
NO	6.4	6.1	4.9	7.1	8.5	6.2	10.5	10.9	9.1	10.0	7.8	7.8
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % Percentage change compared to the same quarter of the previous year

Source: Eurostat

Public Finance

TABLE 38 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS (+) AS % OF GDP

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	-1.7	-1.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.4	-1.8	-0.8	-2.4	-4.0	-6.0	-6.1	-6.6
EA15	-0.9	-2.1	1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-2.5	-0.2	-2.3	-2.9	-6.0	-5.2	-6.3
BE	7.7	-9.0	5.2	-3.8	6.0	-8.2	4.8	-4.5	2.6	-14.3	-1.3	:
BG	-3.0	8.8	13.2	7.6	-23.8	7.4	12.9	6.4	-16.1	1.0	-2.9	-4.3
CZ	-3.6	-2.8	-1.3	4.2	-2.9	-3.3	0.1	1.1	-6.2	-7.5	-3.0	-7.7
DK	4.2	4.3	6.6	3.7	4.4	1.3	6.5	2.7	3.2	-2.2	-1.5	-1.9
DE	-0.5	-1.3	2.0	-0.6	0.6	-0.7	1.8	-0.5	-0.5	:	:	:
EE	-3.2	1.2	2.9	6.3	0.1	-3.5	-0.1	0.5	-8.2	-11.7	-5.9	2.7
IE	10.5	1.2	-1.9	-5.7	7.1	-5.2	-8.5	-10.7	-4.2	-14.1	-12.3	-14.3
GR	-0.7	-4.9	-9.2	-0.5	-1.7	-8.6	-13.1	-4.3	-5.4	-12.6	-19.9	-8.5
ES	-6.7	8.9	1.3	7.9	-9.2	6.5	-3.3	-1.1	-17.6	-0.5	-15.1	-7.1
FR	2.2	-6.2	-0.3	-5.7	1.0	-6.6	0.0	-6.0	-1.1	:	:	:
IT	-6.1	-5.6	2.5	-0.4	-2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-1.3	-2.6	-9.2	-3.2	-3.3
CY	-3.9	2.3	1.2	8.5	1.3	2.3	1.1	7.7	-7.5	-3.4	-6.4	-0.9
LV	-9.3	2.5	2.8	-0.2	-5.1	0.9	0.5	-3.0	-14.3	-9.2	-6.4	-5.4
LT	-6.1	-0.1	-1.1	2.2	-4.8	-0.9	-2.4	-1.0	-8.6	-9.6	-10.7	-5.1
LU	-0.2	3.4	6.5	2.3	2.6	-0.3	5.3	-0.5	5.0	-2.5	-0.1	-5.2

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	-8.9	-8.2	-1.4	-3.4	-7.1	-3.3	-1.9	-1.7	-7.7	-5.3	-2.4	-3.7
MT	-0.9	-2.7	-3.0	-2.5	-0.6	-7.9	-4.8	-3.2	-3.2	-3.1	-6.4	-6.0
NL	2.8	-0.4	-1.7	-1.2	3.8	0.7	0.2	-1.0	2.7	-3.1	-4.4	-6.8
AT	1.4	-3.2	1.0	-3.4	2.6	-3.4	0.1	-0.4	1.5	-7.6	-2.9	-6.4
PL	-4.7	1.3	-4.0	-1.7	-2.8	1.4	-4.3	-3.6	-7.4	-3.4	-6.9	-3.7
PT	-7.0	-4.6	2.0	-3.0	-5.0	-3.9	2.3	-4.9	-4.5	-10.5	-7.5	-7.7
RO	-13.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	-9.6	-2.5	-3.3	-2.2	-11.8	-8.5	-8.6	-8.5
SI	0.0	-1.6	-1.1	1.2	1.3	-2.0	-1.2	-0.6	-3.5	-6.6	-6.8	-3.8
SK	-4.8	-1.6	-2.1	-1.5	-2.2	-1.8	-1.8	-0.4	-5.2	-3.0	-6.7	-4.1
FI	0.3	5.0	11.5	3.9	0.8	5.1	10.5	3.6	-1.4	-0.2	4.8	-2.6
SE	-0.4	2.5	8.2	4.3	0.4	2.8	7.4	2.0	-2.3	-0.5	2.6	-1.6
UK	-3.9	0.2	-4.2	-2.3	-4.4	0.0	-5.9	-4.5	-8.8	-7.6	-13.2	-10.6
IS	7.8	7.3	3.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	-0.2	-3.3	-51.0	:	:	:
NO	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.0	15.3	21.4	19.0	19.2	15.8	9.7	9.5	9.4
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 39 - ANNUAL HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.7	1.0 e
EA	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3 p
BE	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0
BG	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5
CZ	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.3	0.6
DK	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.6	1.1
DE	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2
EE	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2
IE	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7
GR	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3
ES	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.3
FR	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1
IT	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8
CY	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.2
LV	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3
LT	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2
LU	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0
MT	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.8
NL	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0 p
AT	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4 p
PL	11.8 e	7.2 e	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0
PT	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9
RO	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6
SI	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9
SK	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9
FI	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6
SE	1.0	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9
UK	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	:
IS	1.3	2.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	4.6	3.6	12.8	16.3
NO	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.7	3.4	2.3
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.8	2.3	-0.7
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Annual average; % change on previous year.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value
p: provisional value

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 40 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05	2009m06	2009m07	2009m08	2009m09	2009m10	2009m11	2009m12
EU	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4 e
EA	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.9 p
BE	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-1.7	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	0.0	0.3
BG	6.0	5.4	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6
CZ	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5
DK	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
DE	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.8
EE	4.7	3.9	2.5	0.9	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9
IE	1.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-2.2	-2.6	-2.4	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6
GR	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.6
ES	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.9
FR	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	1.0
IT	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1
CY	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	1.0	1.6
LV	9.7	9.4	7.9	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.1	1.5	0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4
LT	9.5	8.5	7.4	5.9	4.9	3.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
LU	0.0	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	1.7	2.5

	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05	2009m06	2009m07	2009m08	2009m09	2009m10	2009m11	2009m12
HU	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.4
MT	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4
NL	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7 p
AT	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1 p
PL	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
PT	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.8	-1.6	-0.8	-0.1
RO	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.7
SI	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.1
SK	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
FI	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8
SE	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8
UK	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	:
IS	21.9	21.6	19.9	16.3	15.7	16.7	16.5	16.0	15.3	13.8	12.4	11.3
NO	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.4
CH	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.2
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on the same month of previous year.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value
p: provisional value

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

**TABLE 41 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES
EXCLUDING UNPROCESSED FOOD AND ENERGY, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾**

	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05	2009m06	2009m07	2009m08	2009m09	2009m10	2009m11	2009m12
EU	2.0 e	2.0 e	1.9 e	1.9 e	1.8 e	1.7 e	1.7 e	1.6 e	1.5 e	1.5 e	1.4 e	1.5 e
EA	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0 p
BE	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
BG	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
CZ	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
DK	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1
DE	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
EE	5.4	4.4	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	-1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5
IE	2.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7	-2.2	-2.8
GR	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
ES	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
FR	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
IT	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
CY	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2
LV	8.2	7.7	6.6	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	0.9	0.5	-0.1	-0.3
LT	8.1	7.0	6.1	4.8	3.8	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
LU	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2

	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05	2009m06	2009m07	2009m08	2009m09	2009m10	2009m11	2009m12
HU	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0
MT	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3
NL	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9 p
AT	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1 p
PL	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
PT	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
RO	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.0	6.1	5.9
SI	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.4
SK	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
FI	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.9
SE	1.9 e	2.0 e	1.7 e	1.8 e	1.9 e	1.9 e	2.8 e	2.5 e	2.6 e	2.6 e	2.6 e	2.7 e
UK	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	:
IS	22.7	22.9	21.7	17.9	17.5	18.6	18.4	17.3	16.5	14.9	13.1	11.4
NO	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6
CH	1.1 e	1.0	0.9 e	1.0 e	0.9	0.6 e	0.8 e	0.6	0.5 e	0.5 e	0.5	0.3 e
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on the same month of previous year.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value
p: provisional value

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

**TABLE 42 - LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN PPS ⁽¹⁾
PER PERSON EMPLOYED (EU27=100)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 b	100	100	100
EA16	115	115	114	113	112	111	110	110	110 b	110	110	109
BE	137	134	134	137	134	136	135	132	130 b	128	127	126
BG	26	27	29	30	31	33	33	34	34 b	35	35	37
CZ	60	60	62	62	63	63	66	68	69 b	69	72	72
DK	110	109	109	110	108	108	106	109	107 b	107	103	102
DE	114	113	112	108	107	106	109	108	109 b	109	108	107
EE	40	41	43	47	48	51	55	57	60 b	61	65	64
IE	125	125	125	127	128	133	136	135	134 b	135	138	130
GR	93 e	91 e	91 e	94	97	100	101	101 p	99 p	100 p	100 p	102 p
ES	108	108	106	104	103	105	104	102	101 b	103	103	104
FR	126	126	125	125	125	126	122	121	122 b	121	122	122
IT	129	130	128	126	126	118	116	112	111 b	110	110	110
CY	81	82	83	85	87	84	82	83	83 b	84	86	87
LV	36	37	38	40	41	43	44	46	48 b	49	52	53
LT	38	41	40	43	47	48	52	53	54 b	56	59	62
LU	166	166	176	176	162	163	167	170	170 b	180	179	176

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	64	65	63	64	68	71	71	67	67 b	68	68	71
MT	:	:	:	97	90	92	90	90	91 b	90	89	87
NL	110	111	112	114	113	113	111	112	114 b	114	114	114
AT	120	121	120	121	115	117	118	118	115 b	116	114	114
PL	50	51	54	55	56	59	60	62	61 b	61	62	62
PT	68	68	69	69	68	68	68	67	70 b	70	71	71
RO	:	:	23	24	26	29	31	34	36 b	40	43	50
SI	73	75	77	76	76	78	79	82	84 b	84	84	84
SK	54	56	57	58	60	62	63	65	69 b	72	76	79 e
FI	111	114	113	115	113	111	109	113	110 b	111	113	112
SE	113	112	113	114	108	108	110	113	110 b	111	112	111
UK	109	109	109	111	112	112	113	114	112 b	112	110	110
IS	:	110	108	103	104	104	101	108	106 b	99 f	96 f	98 f
NO	122	114	120	139	136	132	135	142	153 b	157	150	158
CH	113	112	111	111	107	107	106	105	104 b	106	110 f	109 f
US	140	141	144	142	140	140	142	143	144 b	144	143 f	145 f
JP	100	98	97	99	98	98	99	99	100 b	100	100 f	100

(1) PPS = Purchasing Power Standards.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 43 - LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY PER HOUR WORK, % CHANGE

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.1
EA16	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.2
BE	2.4 e	-0.3 e	2.0 e	4.0 e	-2.7 e	1.3 e	1.1 e	4.2 e	-0.6 e	1.3 e	1.5 e	-1.1 e
BG	-2.5	8.7	5.7	9.9	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	:
CZ	-1.1	0.5	3.2	3.9	6.7	2.4	4.9	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.0	0.5
DK	0.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.0	-1.9	-2.4
DE	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.9	0.7	0.0
EE	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.5	4.8	6.5	-2.3
IE	:	:	4.8	5.0	3.0	5.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.7	-1.5
GR	:	:	:	:	4.0	1.7	5.0	3.4 p	1.1 p	-0.5 p	4.6 p	1.9 p
ES	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.8
FR	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.7	0.9	3.1	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.7	-0.1	:
IT	2.1	-0.5	0.6	2.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.5
CY	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.4	0.5	1.4	-1.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.3
LV	:	:	4.9 e	11.1 e	4.3 e	6.9 e	6.4 e	9.5 e	8.7 e	8.5 e	8.2 e	-2.7 e
LT	6.7	5.3	4.3	0.8	11.9	4.8	8.8	6.0	1.7	6.8	5.7	1.6
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.2	3.7	2.3	1.4	-4.2

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	2.9	3.7	0.1	3.9	6.0	4.0	4.4	-2.0	3.7	3.8	1.3	1.9
MT	:	:	:	:	15.1 e	-12.0 e	2.4 e	-2.3 e	3.2 e	3.7 e	-0.2 e	-0.8 e
NL	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.8
AT	0.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	-0.1	1.9	0.2	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	0.3
PL	5.6	3.8	:	:	3.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.6
PT	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.8	-0.3
RO	:	:	:	3.0	6.8	16.0	7.0	9.8	5.4	6.2	5.4	7.6
SI	6.4 e	3.5 e	4.6 e	4.2 e	2.2 e	2.6 e	4.4 e	3.3 e	4.7 e	5.2 e	3.7 e	0.7 e
SK	5.6	6.6	2.7	3.0	4.4	7.9	7.1	1.9	3.2	5.8	8.1	3.7 e
FI	3.1	3.8	1.2	3.7	2.1	1.0	2.2	3.0	1.7	3.4	2.2	-0.3
SE	3.5	2.2	1.9	3.3	0.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	-0.6	-1.8
UK	1.5 e	2.9 e	2.8 e	3.4 e	1.4 e	2.5 e	3.0 e	2.2 e	0.9 e	2.3 e	1.7 e	1.0 e
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	2.7	0.2	1.2	4.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.1	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5
CH	2.8	0.8	-0.8	2.9	1.9	1.0	-0.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	:
US	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

e: estimated value
p: provisional value

Source: Eurostat

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 44 - NOMINAL UNIT LABOUR COST GROWTH ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	1.9	1.2	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.9	-0.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.5	:
EA15	-1.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.6	:
BE	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.4	4.3	2.2	1.0	-0.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.9
BG	887.3 b	44.4	-0.2	0.3	9.6	1.6	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.4	14.2	16.2
CZ	9.7	7.3	2.9	2.2	6.1	5.9	3.5	2.0	-1.7	0.3	3.3	5.9
DK	1.5	3.4	2.6	0.6	4.5	3.3	2.2	0.5	2.7	2.9	6.1	6.3
DE	-1.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-1.5	0.1	2.2
EE	7.6	4.5	3.9	2.4	2.9	2.3	5.2	4.3	3.5	8.4	16.4	14.3
IE	-0.6	4.9	0.4	3.3	4.7	0.4	3.3	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.6	7.9
GR	:	:	:	:	-0.4	10.2	1.5	1.6 p	3.0 p	0.7 p	3.5 p	3.9 p
ES	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.3
FR	0.0	-0.1	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.8
IT	3.0	-2.0	1.4	0.5	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.5	1.7	4.2
CY	3.7	-0.3	1.5	2.7	1.9	4.8	9.6	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	2.7
LV	8.8	1.1	2.3	-3.0	-2.2	-2.0	5.5	6.4	15.2	15.0	28.0	23.4
LT	15.1	6.5	1.3	-7.6	-4.2	1.3	0.9	3.5	5.9	10.3	7.1	9.9
LU	2.0	1.3	3.4	5.4	9.9	3.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.4	3.5	8.9

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	19.5	11.6	4.4	11.6	10.8	8.5	6.2	13.4	3.5	1.0	5.6	4.6
MT	:	:	:	:	9.1	1.0	5.9	-0.1	-0.3	1.2	1.0	4.0
NL	1.3	2.8	1.3	3.0	5.1	4.9	2.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	2.0	2.9
AT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PL	14.2	9.9	4.5	4.6	6.4	-2.3	-3.2	-2.2	0.1 b	-1.3 b	2.7	7.0
PT	4.5	3.5	2.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.7	0.9	3.2	1.0	1.1 f	3.4 f
RO	:	:	:	64.7	44.4	1.7	18.2	5.4	19.7	5.6	13.9	:
SI	5.2	4.8	4.6	7.0	9.2	6.3	4.5	3.7	0.9	1.0	2.6	6.2
SK	10.0	4.6	4.6	8.9	2.3	3.9	3.9	2.6	3.5	0.1	-0.1	2.1 e
FI	-1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.1	0.3	2.4	-0.2	1.6	7.9
SE	1.0	0.3	-1.1	5.2	5.3	0.6	0.6	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	4.7	2.8
UK	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.9	3.4	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.9	3.0	2.7
IS	:	:	8.1 f	6.8 f	4.9 f	7.5 f	1.4 f	-0.6 f	4.5 f	:	:	:
NO	2.5	7.0	4.3	2.2	4.0	3.1	1.7	0.9	3.3	6.8	7.7	7.3
CH	0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.3	4.5	1.4	-0.4	-2.6	0.9	0.9	2.2 f	2.7 f
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	0.4	1.0 f	-0.1 f	-2.4 f	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on previous year

(2) Growth rate of the ratio: compensation per employee in current prices divided by GDP at chained-level volumes per person employed

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

Labour Market

TABLE 45 - POPULATION ⁽¹⁾ IN THOUSAND PERSONS

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	481740	483014	484320	485576	487599	489826	492087	494094	496371	498717	500536 f	502013 f
EA16	312126	313330	314766	316528	318498	320556	322513	324228	326122	327960	329354 f	330471 f
BE	10222	10246	10281	10330	10373	10417	10474	10543	10622	10708	10780 f	10855 f
BG	8211	8170	7913	7869	7801	7761	7719	7679	7640	7607	7569 f	7531 f
CZ	10283	10272	10224	10201	10202	10207	10234	10267	10323	10430	10503 f	10534 f
DK	5321	5338	5357	5376	5390	5403	5419	5437	5460	5492	5506 f	5518 f
DE	82087	82188	82340	82482	82520	82501	82464	82366	82263	82120	81838	81707 f
EE	1379	1372	1367	1361	1356	1351	1348	1345	1342	1341	1340 f	1340 f
IE	3751	3800	3859	3926	3991	4059	4149	4253	4357	4443	4463 f	4471 f
GR	10883	10918	10950	10988	11024	11062 p	11104 p	11148 p	11193 p	11237 p	11282 f	11327 f
ES	39927	40264	40721	41314	42005	42692	43398	44068	44874	45593	46180 f	46573 f
FR	60315	60725	61163	61605	62038	62491	62958	63382	63758	64120	64444 f	64762 f
IT	56916	56942	56977	57157	57605	58175	58607	58942	59375	59889	60220 f	60490 f
CY	687	694	702	710	723	740	758	773	784	793	801 f	808 f
LV	2388	2371	2355	2339	2325	2313	2300	2288	2276	2266	2255 f	2244 f
LT	3524	3500	3481	3469	3454	3436	3414	3394	3376	3358	3335 f	3315 f
LU	432	438	442	446	452	458	465	473	480	489	495 f	500 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	10238	10211	10188	10159	10130	10107	10087	10071	10056	10038	10029 f	10025 f
MT	388	390	393	396	398	401	403	408	410	412	416 f	419 f
NL	15809	15922	16043	16147	16223	16276	16317	16341	16378	16440	16509 f	16564 f
AT	7992	8012	8043	8084	8118	8175	8233	8282	8315	8352 f	8377 f	8402 f
PL	38270	38256	38251	38232	38195	38180	38161	38132	38116	38116	38110 f	38101 f
PT	10172	10226	10293	10368	10441	10502	10549	10584	10608	10622	10639 f	10656 f
RO	22458	22435	22409	21795	21734	21673	21624	21584	21538	21504 f	21461 f	21418 f
SI	1984	1989	1992	1995	1996	1997	2001	2008	2019	2022	2014 f	2016 f
SK	5396	5401	5380	5379	5379	5382	5387	5391	5397	5406 e	5410 f	5414 f
FI	5165	5176	5188	5201	5213	5227	5245	5266	5289	5313	5337 f	5356 f
SE	8858	8872	8896	8925	8958	8994	9030	9081	9148	9256	9302 f	9321 f
UK	58684	58886	59113	59323	59557	59846	60238	60587	60975	61383	61806 f	62229 f
IS	277	281	285	288	289	293	296	304	311	319	324 f	328 f
NO	4462	4491	4513	4539	4565	4591	4622	4661	4706	4768	4816 f	4859 f
CH	7144	7184	7227	7285	7339	7390	7437	7484	7551	7647 p	7708 f	7762 f
US	279328	282413	285294	288055	290729	293348	296036	298820	301737	304529	307199 f	309784 f
JP	126686	126926	127291	127435	127619	127687	127768	127770	127771	127842 f	127714 f	127586 f

(1) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Labour Market

TABLE 46 - EMPLOYMENT RATE

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	60.7	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.6	63.0	63.5	64.5	65.4	65.9
EA16	58.5	59.3	60.4	61.4	62.1	62.3	62.6	63.1	63.7	64.6	65.6	66.0
BE	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0	62.0	62.4
BG	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2	55.8	58.6	61.7	64.0
CZ	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.6
DK	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7	75.9	77.4	77.1	78.1
DE	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0	66.0 b	67.5	69.4	70.7
EE	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0	64.4	68.1	69.4	69.8
IE	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3	67.6	68.6	69.1	67.6
GR	55.1	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.9
ES	49.5	51.3	53.8	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1	63.3 b	64.8	65.6	64.3
FR	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0	64.0	63.8	63.7	63.7	64.3	64.9
IT	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6 b	57.6	58.4	58.7	58.7
CY	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	68.9	68.5	69.6	71.0	70.9
LV	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3	63.3	66.3	68.3	68.6
LT	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	62.6	63.6	64.9	64.3
LU	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.2	62.5	63.6	63.6	64.2	63.4

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.3	56.7
MT	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9	53.6	54.6	55.3
NL	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1	73.2	74.3	76.0	77.2
AT	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.9	67.8 b	68.6	70.2	71.4	72.1
PL	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7	52.8	54.5	57.0	59.2
PT	65.7	66.8 b	67.4	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.8	68.2
RO	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6 b	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8	58.8	59.0
SI	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3	66.0	66.6	67.8	68.6
SK	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0	57.7	59.4	60.7	62.3
FI	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.3	71.1
SE	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1	72.5 b	73.1	74.2	74.3
UK	69.9	70.5	71.0 b	71.2	71.4	71.4	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.5	71.5
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	82.3	83.8	84.6	85.1	83.6
NO	:	:	:	77.5	77.2	76.8	75.5	75.1	74.8	75.4	76.8	78.0
CH	76.9	78.0	78.4	78.3	79.1	78.9	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.5
US	73.5	73.8	73.9	74.1	73.1	71.9	71.2	71.2	71.5	72.0	71.8	70.9
JP	70.0	69.5	68.9	68.9	68.8	68.2	68.4	68.7	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.7

(1) Percentage of the population aged 15-64 in employment.

Source: Eurostat

b: break

Labour Market

TABLE 47 - EMPLOYMENT ⁽¹⁾ IN THOUSAND PERSONS

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	206588	209773	211798	212572	213370	214829	216861	220388	224310	226438	221846 f	219017 f
EA16	132633	135764	137822	138807	139420	140533	141875	144168	146728	147816	145022 f	142951 f
BE	4028	4109	4165	4159	4160	4199	4258	4309	4379	4461	4424 f	4363 f
BG	3318	3239	3215	3222	3317	3403	3495	3612	3714	3836	3758 f	3707 f
CZ	4949	4940	4963	4991	4923	4940	4992	5088	5224	5288	5181 f	5110 f
DK	2746	2760	2785	2786	2756	2739	2767	2822	2898	2922	2846 f	2787 f
DE	38424	39144	39316	39096	38726	38880	38835	39075	39724	40279	40242	39521 f
EE	580	572	577	584	593	592	604	637	642	643	585 f	570 f
IE	1621	1696	1748	1779	1814	1870	1958	2042	2115	2098	1934 f	1859 f
GR	4235 e	4255	4260	4356	4408	4504 p	4546 p	4639 p	4702 p	4707 p	4664 f	4626 f
ES	15617	16412	16931	17338	17878	18510	19267	20022	20627	20502	19142 f	18696 f
FR	23696	24332	24765	24919	24950	24977	25116	25362	25705	25841	25384 f	25167 f
IT	22494	22930	23393	23793	24150	24256	24396	24874	25184	25263	24978 f	24782 f
CY	310	315	322	328	341	354	366	373	385	396	394 f	394 f
LV	973	944	965	980	997	1008	1026	1074	1112	1120	987 f	932 f
LT	1457	1399	1346	1395	1426	1425	1461	1487	1529	1522	1396 f	1362 f
LU	250	264	278	287	293	299	308	319	333	349	353 f	348 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
HU	3796	3846	3855	3856	3906	4178	4172	4187	4181	4130	4006 f	3975 f
MT	:	146	149	150	151	150	153	155	160	163	162 f	163 f
NL	7937	8116	8282	8324	8283	8211	8252	8392	8610	8734	8725 f	8541 f
AT	3753	3788	3816	3812	3810	3862	3919	3974	4046	4117	4057 f	4027 f
PL	14750	14516	14195	13766	13606	13773	14074 b	14530	15174	15747	15637 f	15464 f
PT	4927	5030	5121	5151	5122	5117	5100	5126	5125	5147	5029 f	5008 f
RO	10855	10772	10657	9574	9569	9410	9267	9331	9365	9343	9037 f	9110 f
SI	893	905	909	923	919	922	920	934	962	989	963 f	944 f
SK	2065	2025	2036	2038	2060	2056	2084	2132	2177	2237 e	2191 f	2191 f
FI	2247	2297	2331	2353	2356	2365	2397	2440	2493	2534	2461 f	2400 f
SE	4198	4301	4391	4393	4368	4337	4349	4423	4518	4559	4458 f	4378 f
UK	27167	27484	27711	27922	28189	28489	28779	29030	29226	29439	28860 f	28599 f
IS	153	156	159	157	157	156	161	170 f	177 f	179 f	175 f	171 f
NO	2306	2320	2328	2337	2313	2323	2352	2437	2536	2615	2568 f	2580 f
CH	4046	4089	4155	4174	4166	4178	4196	4291	4366 f	4484 f	4446 f	4402 f
US	135779	139175	139222	138807	140084	141569	143980	146678	148295 f	147643 f	142426 f	141644 f
JP	65663	65255	64761	63747	63539	63676	63918	64198	64500 f	64437	62504 f	61754 f

(1) National Accounts data; residents and non-residents employed by resident producer units.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

p: provisional value

Labour Market

TABLE 48 - QUARTERLY EMPLOYMENT ⁽¹⁾
(% CHANGE PREVIOUS QUARTER)

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
EU27	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5
EA16	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5
BE	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.3
DK	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	-0.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.8	-0.8	-1.4
DE	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
EE	0.9	-0.9	0.9	0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-7.2	-1.9	-0.7
IE	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-1.6	-1.5	-3.8	-1.6	-2.0
GR	-0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1	-0.1
ES	1.1	1.1	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.6	-1.5	-2.0	-2.4	-1.4	-1.5
FR	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
IT	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5
CY	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
LV	-0.4	-0.7	2.0	1.1	2.7	-0.3	0.0	-2.0	-3.1	-3.2	-5.4	-5.7
LT	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	-4.5	-1.8	-0.3
LU	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02	2008q03	2008q04	2009q01	2009q02	2009q03
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
AT	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2
PL	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.6	:
PT	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.8	0.3	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
SK	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	-0.4	-1.8	-0.7	-0.7
FI	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0
SE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
UK	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) National Accounts data; residents and non-residents employed by resident producer units.

Source: Eurostat

Labour Market

TABLE 49 - ANNUAL HARMONIZED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.2	7.1	7.0
EA16	10.5	10.1	9.3	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5
BE	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0
BG	:	:	:	16.4	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6
CZ	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4
DK	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.3
DE	9.4	9.1	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.7	9.8	8.4	7.3
EE	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5
IE	9.9	7.5	5.7	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.0
GR	:	10.8	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7
ES	16.7	15.0	12.5	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3
FR	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.8
IT	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7
CY	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.6
LV	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5
LT	:	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8
LU	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8
MT	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.9
NL	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.8
AT	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8
PL	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1
PT	6.7	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.7
RO	:	:	7.1	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8
SI	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4
SK	:	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5
FI	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4
SE	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.9 b	6.1	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.2	6.2
UK	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	3.9 b	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.5
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8
JP	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0

(1) Europe and Japan: as a percentage of total labour force aged 15-74. USA: as a percentage of the civilian labour force 15-74.

Source: Eurostat

b: break

Labour Market

TABLE 50 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ^{(1) (2)}

	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05	2009m06	2009m07	2009m08	2009m09	2009m10	2009m11
EU27	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
EA16	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.0
BE	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1
BG	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.8
CZ	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9
DK	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.2
DE	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
EE	7.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	15.2	15.2	15.2	:	:
IE	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.1	11.7	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.9
GR	7.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.7	:	:
ES	14.8	15.7	16.6	17.3	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.4
FR	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.0
IT	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3
CY	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2
LV	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.2	15.4	16.5	17.2	18.0	18.9	20.1	21.3	22.3
LT	8.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	:	:
LU	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0

	2008m12	2009m01	2009m02	2009m03	2009m04	2009m05	2009m06	2009m07	2009m08	2009m09	2009m10	2009m11
HU	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.8
MT	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.0
NL	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9
AT	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5
PL	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8
PT	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3
RO	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	:	:
SI	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.8
SK	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.6
FI	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9
SE	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9
UK	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.0
JP	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2

(1) Europe and Japan: as a percentage of total labour force aged 15-74. USA: as a percentage of the civilian labour force 15-74.

(2) Seasonally adjusted data.

Source: Eurostat

Labour Market

TABLE 51 - YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ^{(1) (2)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	17.4	17.3	18.0	18.1	18.5	18.3	17.1	15.3	15.4
EA16	21.4	19.8	18.1	16.3	15.5	16.0	16.6	17.4	17.5	16.4	14.9	15.4
BE	22.0	22.1	21.0	16.7	16.8	17.7	21.8	21.2	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0
BG	:	:	:	33.7	38.8	37.0	28.2	25.8	22.3	19.5	15.1	12.7
CZ	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.0	19.2	17.5	10.7	9.9
DK	7.7	7.3	9.1	6.2	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.9	7.6
DE	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.5	7.7	9.1	9.8	11.9	14.2	12.8	11.1	9.9
EE	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.9	23.1	17.6	20.6	21.7	15.9	12.0	10.0	12.0
IE	15.4	11.3	8.7	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.6	9.0	12.7
GR	:	29.9	31.5	29.1	28.0	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.0	25.2	22.9	22.1
ES	36.4	33.1	27.3	24.3	23.2	24.2	24.6	23.9	19.7	17.9	18.2	24.6
FR	27.8	25.1	22.9	19.6	18.9	19.3	19.2	20.6	21.1	22.1	19.6	19.1
IT	30.2	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.5	23.9	21.7	20.3	21.2
CY	:	:	:	10.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	10.5	13.0	10.5	10.1	8.8
LV	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	22.9	22.0	18.0	18.1	13.6	12.2	10.7	13.1
LT	:	25.5	26.4	30.6	30.9	22.4	25.1	22.7	15.7	9.8	8.2	13.4
LU	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	7.0	11.2	16.4	14.3	15.8	15.6	17.3

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	17.0	15.0	12.6	12.4	11.3	12.7	13.4	15.5	19.4	19.1	18.0	19.9
MT	:	:	:	13.7	18.8	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.2	16.5	13.8	11.9
NL	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	6.3	8.0	8.2	6.6	5.9	5.3
AT	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.7	10.3	9.1	8.7	8.0
PL	23.2	22.5	30.1	35.1	39.5	42.5	41.9	39.6	36.9	29.8	21.7	17.3
PT	14.8	10.4	8.8	8.6	9.4	11.6	14.5	15.3	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.4
RO	:	:	20.4	20.0	18.6	23.2	19.6	21.9	20.2	21.4	20.1	18.6
SI	17.2	17.8	17.6	16.3	17.8	16.5	17.3	16.1	15.9	13.9	10.1	10.4
SK	:	25.1	33.8	36.9	39.2	37.7	33.4	33.1	30.1	26.6	20.3	19.0
FI	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5
SE	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	15.2 b	16.6	17.7	21.5	22.9	21.6	19.3	20.3
UK	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.8	14.0	14.3	15.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	10.3 b	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.4	8.6	7.3	7.2
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.6	12.0	12.4	11.8	11.3	10.5	10.5	12.8
JP	6.7	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.7	7.3

(1) Europe and Japan: as a percentage of total labour force aged 15-74. USA: as a percentage of the civilian labour force 15-74.

(2) Persons younger than 25 years old.

Source: Eurostat

b: break

Labour Market

TABLE 52 - LONG TERM UNEMPLOYMENT AS A % OF TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT ^{(1) (2)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	:	:	:	46.1	45.8	45.3	45.8	46.1	:	45.5	42.8	37.0
EA16	51.1	49.8	48.5	48.1	46.2	44.4	45.3	46.3	45.3	46.2	44.3	39.4
BE	59.0	59.6	56.9	54.2	48.4	48.8	45.4	49.0	51.7	51.2	50.4	47.6
BG	:	:	:	57.0	62.1	66.0	65.4	59.5	59.8	55.7	58.8	51.7
CZ	:	30.9	36.7	48.6	52.1	50.2	48.8	51.0	53.0	54.2	52.2	49.2
DK	28.3	26.6	21.6	21.7	19.7	19.1	20.4	21.5	23.4	20.8	16.2	13.6
DE	50.3	51.3	51.2	51.2	49.6	48.2	49.6	56.3	53.0 b	56.4	56.6	52.6
EE	:	46.4	44.4	45.8	48.5	52.4	45.9	52.2	53.4	48.2	49.5	30.9
IE	56.7	52.0	42.9	37.3	32.8	30.1	32.8	34.9	33.4	32.3	30.0	27.1
GR	53.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	51.4	51.3	54.9	53.1	52.2	54.3	50.0	47.5
ES	52.2	50.0	45.5	41.7	36.1	33.7	33.6	32.0	24.5 b	21.7	20.4	17.9
FR	40.3	40.6	39.2	38.8	35.3	34.4	39.2	40.6	41.1	42.0	40.2	37.6
IT	64.6	60.0	61.5	61.8	62.2	59.6	58.1	49.2 b	49.9	49.6	47.4	45.7
CY	:	:	:	25.2	21.5	21.1	24.3	26.2	23.5	19.3	18.6	13.6
LV	:	55.3	54.2	57.8	56.1	45.3	41.4	43.8	46.0	36.5	26.4	25.7
LT	:	56.6	38.4	48.7	56.3	53.5	48.0	51.2	52.5	44.3	32.0	21.0
LU	33.4	31.6	30.4	24.0	27.8	26.8	24.7	21.0	26.4	29.5	28.7	32.4

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	49.8	49.7	48.1	48.0	45.4	43.4	41.1	44.0	45.0	45.1	46.8	46.5
MT	:	:	:	65.8	48.0	44.0	41.5	46.7	46.4	40.6	41.9	42.4
NL	47.2	39.7	36.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	27.8	34.2	40.2	43.0	39.4	34.8
AT	28.9	29.8	30.3	27.7	23.6	26.7	26.4	27.5 b	25.3	27.4	26.8	24.3
PL	46.4	46.6	43.1	46.1	50.2	54.7	55.9	54.0	57.7	56.1	51.3	33.5
PT	47.3	43.1 b	39.3	42.3	38.0	34.6	35.0	44.3	48.2	50.2	47.1	47.4
RO	45.9	43.0	44.3	51.5	49.5	54.0 b	61.9	58.9	56.3	57.8	50.0	41.3
SI	49.8	44.5	44.8	61.4	60.3	55.6	52.8	51.5	47.3	49.3	45.7	42.2
SK	:	51.5	47.8	54.7	58.6	65.2	65.2	64.7	71.9	76.3	74.2	69.6
FI	38.8	36.4	29.3	28.2	27.7	24.9	25.2	24.0	25.8	25.2	22.9	18.4
SE	31.7	31.4	28.1	25.0	20.9	19.9	17.7	19.3	:	15.2	13.8	12.6
UK	36.4	30.3	28.3 b	26.7	25.3	21.7	21.4	20.5	21.1	22.3	23.8	24.1
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.4	11.2	8.7	10.1	3.7
NO	:	:	:	10.2	11.3	13.8	14.2	18.1	18.7	23.2	18.5	13.2
CH	25.6	28.0	35.8	26.9	29.0	21.6	24.3	31.8	36.4	37.2	39.3	32.5
US	8.7	8.0	6.8	6.0	6.1	8.5	11.8	12.7	11.8	10.0	10.0	10.6
JP	21.8	20.3	22.4	25.5	26.6	30.8	33.5	33.7	33.3	33.0	32.0	33.3

(1) Persons continuously unemployed for one year or more; as a % of all unemployed (aged 15-74).

Source: Eurostat

b: break

Money, Exchange Rates and Interest Rates

TABLE 53 - EXCHANGE RATES ^{(1) (2)}

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
CYP	0.5788	0.5739	0.5759	0.5753	0.5841	0.5818	0.5768	0.5758	0.5826	0.5830	0.5830	:
GRD	325.763	336.630	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750	:
MTL	0.4258	0.4041	0.4030	0.4089	0.4261	0.4280	0.4299	0.4293	0.4293	0.4293	0.4293	:
SIT	194.473	206.613	217.980	225.977	233.849	239.087	239.568	239.596	239.640	239.640	239.640	:
SKK	44.1230	42.6020	43.3000	42.6940	41.4890	40.0220	38.5990	37.2340	33.7750	31.2620	31.2620	:
CZK	36.8840	35.5990	34.0680	30.8040	31.8460	31.8910	29.7820	28.3420	27.7660	24.9460	26.4350	26.0890 f
DKK	7.4355	7.4538	7.4521	7.4305	7.4307	7.4399	7.4518	7.4591	7.4506	7.4560	7.4462	7.4419 f
EEK	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466 f
LVL	0.6256	0.5592	0.5601	0.5810	0.6407	0.6652	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7027	0.7057	0.7077 f
LTL	4.2641	3.6952	3.5823	3.4594	3.4527	3.4529	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528 f
HUF	252.770	260.040	256.590	242.960	253.620	251.660	248.050	264.260	251.350	251.510	280.330	273.220 f
PLN	4.2274	4.0082	3.6721	3.8574	4.3996	4.5268	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.5121	4.3276	4.1439 f
SEK	8.8075	8.4452	9.2551	9.1611	9.1242	9.1243	9.2822	9.2544	9.2501	9.6152	10.6191	10.4085 f
GBP	0.6587	0.6095	0.6219	0.6288	0.6920	0.6787	0.6838	0.6817	0.6843	0.7963	0.8909	0.8997 f
ISK	77.1800	72.5800	87.4200	86.1800	86.6500	87.1400	78.2300	87.7600	87.6300	143.8300	:	182.8800 f
NOK	8.3104	8.1129	8.0484	7.5086	8.0033	8.3697	8.0092	8.0472	8.0165	8.2237	8.7278	8.4066 f
CHF	1.6003	1.5579	1.5105	1.4670	1.5212	1.5438	1.5483	1.5729	1.6427	1.5874	1.5100	1.5021 f

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
BGN	1.9558	1.9522	1.9482	1.9492	1.9490	1.9533	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558 f
HRK	7.5805	7.6432	7.4820	7.4130	7.5688	7.4967	7.4008	7.3247	7.3376	7.2239	7.3400	7.2906 f
RON	1.6345	1.9922	2.6004	3.1270	3.7551	4.0510	3.6209	3.5258	3.3353	3.6826	4.2399	4.2284 f
TRY	0.4472	0.5748	1.1024	1.4397	1.6948	1.7770	1.6771	1.8090	1.7865	1.9064	2.1631	:
AUD	1.6523	1.5889	1.7319	1.7376	1.7379	1.6905	1.6320	1.6668	1.6348	1.7416	1.7727	1.6185 f
CAD	1.5840	1.3706	1.3864	1.4838	1.5817	1.6167	1.5087	1.4237	1.4678	1.5594	1.5850	1.5397 f
CNY	:	:	7.4131	7.8265	9.3626	10.2967	10.1955	10.0096	10.4178	10.2236	9.5277	:
HKD	8.2694	7.1973	6.9855	7.3750	8.8079	9.6881	9.6768	9.7545	10.6912	11.4541	10.8114	:
IDR	8386.6	7731.6	9167.7	8785.1	9685.5	11127.3	12072.8	11512.4	12528.3	14165.2	14443.7	:
JPY	121.320	99.470	108.680	118.060	130.970	134.440	136.850	146.020	161.250	152.450	130.340	131.210 f
KRW	1267.26	1043.50	1154.83	1175.50	1346.90	1422.62	1273.61	1198.58	1272.99	1606.09	1772.90	1703.03 f
MXN	10.1945	8.7361	8.3710	9.1628	12.2144	14.0386	13.5643	13.6936	14.9743	16.2911	18.7989	18.7787 f
RUB	26.5187	26.0182	26.1510	29.7028	34.6699	35.8192	35.1884	34.1117	35.0183	36.4207	44.1376	:
SGD	1.8064	1.5923	1.6039	1.6912	1.9703	2.1016	2.0702	1.9941	2.0636	2.0762	2.0241	:
USD	1.0658	0.9236	0.8956	0.9456	1.1312	1.2439	1.2441	1.2556	1.3705	1.4708	1.3948	1.4614 f

(1) Data refer to annual averages.

(2) The first section of the table refers to countries that joined the euro area after 1999.

Source: ECB, Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

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TABLE 54 - NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES ^{(1) (2) (3)}

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	85.7	95.4	100.0	91.0	94.2	100.3	114.2	121.7	119.1	119.6	126.1	128.4
EA16	91.6	97.3	100.0	91.7	94.8	98.9	111.5	115.7	113.7	113.6	117.4	122.7
BLEU	97.6	99.6	100.0	96.4	97.7	99.3	104.5	106.0	105.3	105.3	106.7	109.0
BG	81.1	89.2	100.0	99.6	107.0	111.4	118.0	119.8	117.9	118.3	119.2	121.8
CZ	94.3	98.0	100.0	101.5	106.8	119.8	120.5	121.3	128.6	134.8	138.3	155.6
DK	95.8	98.9	100.0	95.3	97.0	98.8	104.2	105.9	105.0	104.9	106.5	109.1
DE	94.5	98.1	100.0	95.3	96.7	99.0	106.0	108.3	107.1	107.0	109.0	111.5
EE	77.6	87.9	100.0	96.4	98.0	100.0	105.2	106.7	106.2	105.9	107.4	109.5
IE	104.8	101.8	100.0	94.3	95.6	97.8	105.4	108.1	107.7	108.0	110.8	115.3
GR	92.9	93.3	100.0	94.6	97.6	101.0	107.6	109.6	108.3	108.3	109.5	112.2
ES	97.2	99.0	100.0	96.7	98.6	100.6	105.8	107.2	106.4	106.4	107.8	110.2
FR	96.8	99.8	100.0	95.6	97.2	99.4	105.6	107.5	106.6	106.6	108.4	111.0
IT	95.2	98.4	100.0	95.9	97.8	100.5	107.3	109.6	108.4	108.4	110.3	112.8
CY	80.6	92.1	100.0	97.1	99.7	103.0	108.4	109.7	110.1	110.2	110.1	113.2
LV	75.3	85.1	100.0	107.4	108.4	106.4	101.6	98.9	93.7	93.2	93.6	95.2
LT	68.5	79.6	100.0	112.1	117.2	125.2	134.2	136.4	135.3	134.5	136.2	138.7
BLEU	97.6	99.6	100.0	96.4	97.7	99.3	104.5	106.0	105.3	105.3	106.7	109.0

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	109.4	101.2	100.0	95.1	97.5	104.6	104.2	106.0	106.5	99.7	105.4	106.7
MT	97.3	100.0	100.0	98.2	99.3	100.9	105.4	108.5	107.4	107.8	111.1	113.9
NL	97.4	99.2	100.0	96.8	98.1	99.5	104.1	105.3	104.7	104.6	105.9	108.3
AT	94.5	97.8	100.0	97.4	98.3	99.8	104.4	105.8	104.8	104.7	105.9	107.4
PL	100.0	102.3	100.0	103.0	113.7	109.7	99.8	97.8	109.3	112.7	116.8	128.0
PT	100.2	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.0	99.3	103.3	104.5	104.0	103.9	105.2	107.2
RO	182.8	158.9	100.0	80.6	64.1	54.6	47.4	44.5	49.3	50.9	54.2	49.9
SI	94.3	98.0	100.0	92.6	88.6	87.1	87.9	87.1	85.9	85.6	86.2	87.1
SK	106.4	107.8	100.0	101.8	100.1	102.1	108.8	114.0	116.6	120.6	133.5	145.2
FI	91.5	95.6	100.0	95.4	97.3	99.9	107.1	109.4	108.4	108.1	110.0	112.8
SE	97.5	98.3	100.0	99.7	92.1	94.9	101.8	104.3	101.4	101.7	103.5	102.1
UK	92.4	98.2	100.0	102.7	101.8	103.3	99.9	104.8	103.1	103.5	105.7	92.4
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	102.6	99.2	100.0	97.1	99.3	108.4	107.9	104.4	108.6	107.9	109.7	112.1
CH	95.3	99.6	100.0	97.5	102.2	107.9	111.0	111.9	110.7	109.0	106.8	112.8
US	90.2	98.1	100.0	103.8	110.0	110.0	102.0	96.4	93.4	91.5	86.8	84.1
JP	87.2	85.3	100.0	109.8	100.7	96.2	98.4	101.6	97.8	91.0	86.1	96.3

(1) Change in the value of a currency against a trade-weighted basket of 41 currencies. A rise in the index (1999=100) means a strengthening of the effective rate.

(2) For BE and LU data refer to the "Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union" (BLEU).

(3) The ECB also produces nominal effective exchange rates. The methodology of DG ECFIN and the ECB are not fully harmonised.

Source: DG ECFIN

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TABLE 55 - LONG-TERM INTEREST RATES ^{(1) (2)}

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.1
EA	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8
BE	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9
BG	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.2
CZ	:	:	:	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8
DK	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6
DE	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2
EE	13.2	11.4	10.5	10.2	8.4	5.2	4.4	4.2 b	5.0	6.1	8.2	:
IE	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.2
GR	8.5	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2
ES	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0
FR	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6
IT	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3
CY	:	:	:	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6
LV	:	:	:	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.4
LT	:	:	:	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.6	14.0
LU	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.2

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	:	:	:	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1
MT	:	:	:	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.5
NL	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7
AT	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7
PL	:	:	:	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1
PT	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1	7.7	9.7
SI	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.4
SK	:	:	:	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
FI	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7
SE	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2
UK	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.5	3.4
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.2
JP	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4

(1) Central government bond yields with around 10 years' residual maturity. For EU countries the EMU convergence criterion series is shown. Annual averages.

(2) The most comparable indicators available for Estonia and Luxembourg are not fully harmonized. The indicator for Estonia is based on short term bank lending rates; the indicator for Luxembourg, based on private bonds with a residual maturity of 10 years.

Source: ECB and European Commission

b: break

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	17.9	15.1	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.5	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.1
MT	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	:	:
NL	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
AT	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PL	20.4	14.7	18.8	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	4.4
PT	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
RO	69.5	79.6	50.7	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	12.3	11.3
SI	10.3	8.6	10.9	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	:	:	:
SK	21.1	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	:
FI	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SE	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9
UK	7.4	5.6	6.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	5.6	5.4	6.5	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	2.9	0.7
JP	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5

(1) Annual averages.

(2) For euro-zone countries the EURIBOR (euro interbank offered rate) replaces the rates of participating countries upon euro adoption.

Source: ECB and National Central Banks